

150
years

adelante



BBVA making the difference



Nathaniel Karp
Chief U.S. Economist

*“The Opportunity of the U.S.
Sunbelt”*

BBVA making the difference



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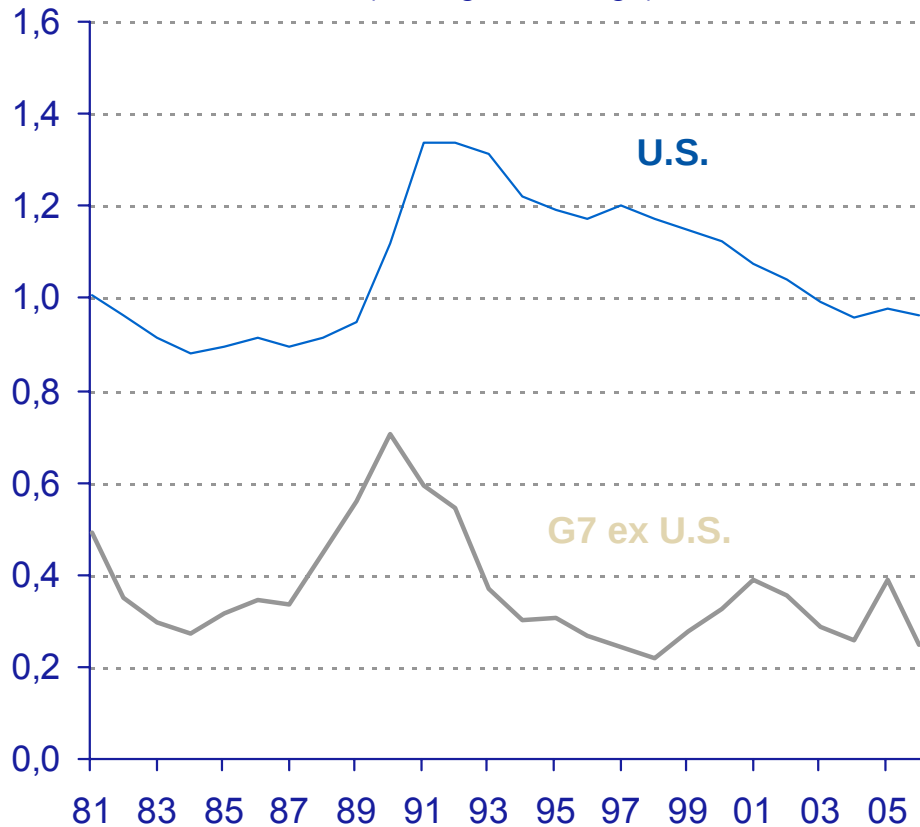
- ▶ Structural View of Sunbelt
- ▶ A Detailed Analysis of the Region
- ▶ Economic Outlook



U.S.: Solid demographics and a magnet for world talent

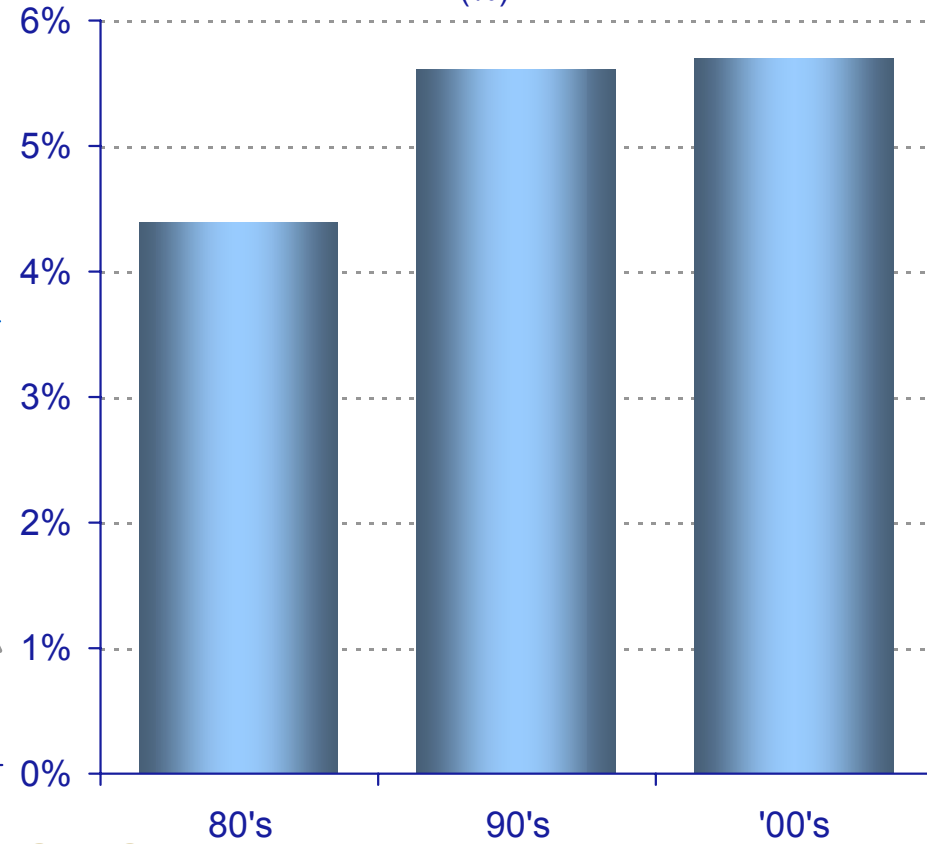
U.S. population grows at 1% p.a., a rate twice as large as other industrialized countries

Population growth
(Average % change)



Source: IMF

U.S. Immigrants as share of total population
(%)



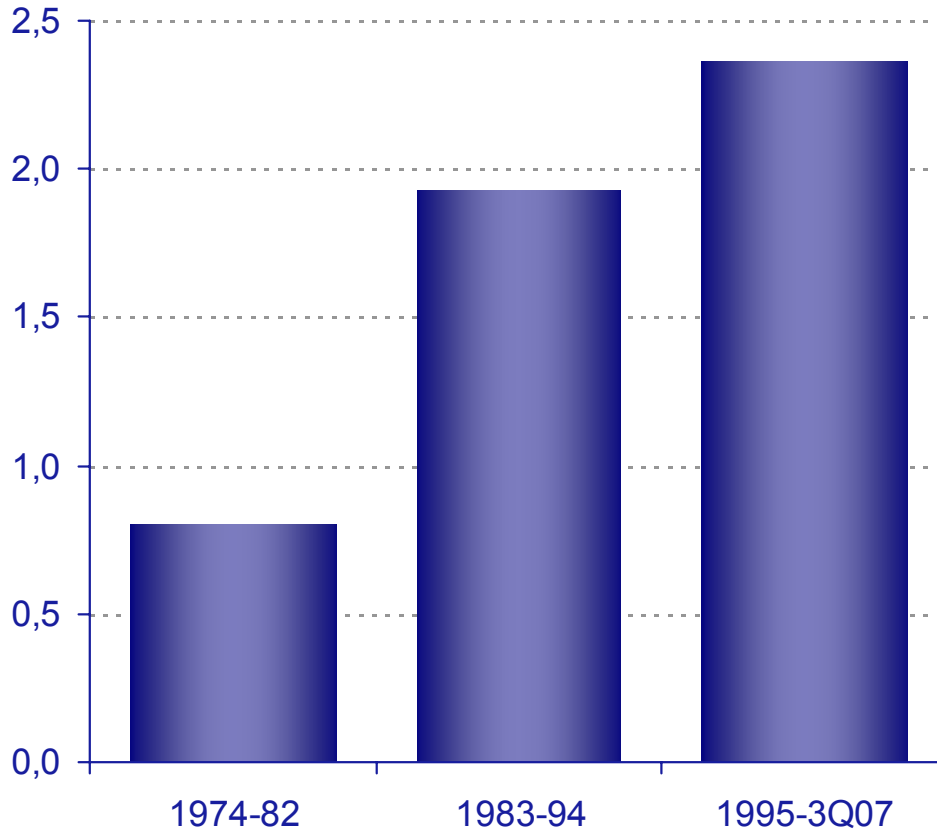
Source: Census



U.S.: Ranks first in global competitiveness

U.S. Economy: productive, flexible, innovative and business friendly

Productivity growth
(Non-farm output per hour, average % change)



Source: BLS

2007 World Rankings
U.S.

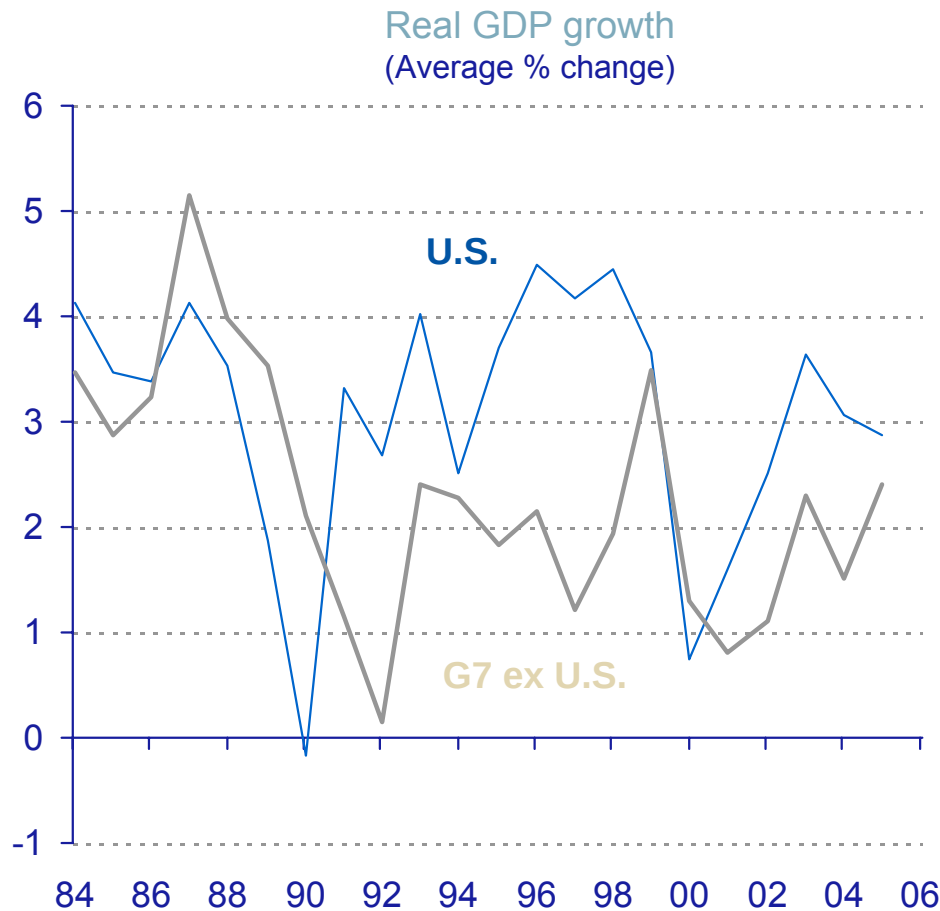
Global competitiveness index ¹	1
Efficiency enhancers	1
Innovation and sophistication	4
Business Competitiveness Index ¹	1
Ease of doing business ²	3
Starting a business	4
Employing workers	1
Getting credit	7
Protecting investors	5
Enforcing contracts	8

1: The Global Competitiveness Report 2007-2008 WEF; 2: Doing Business 2008, World Bank

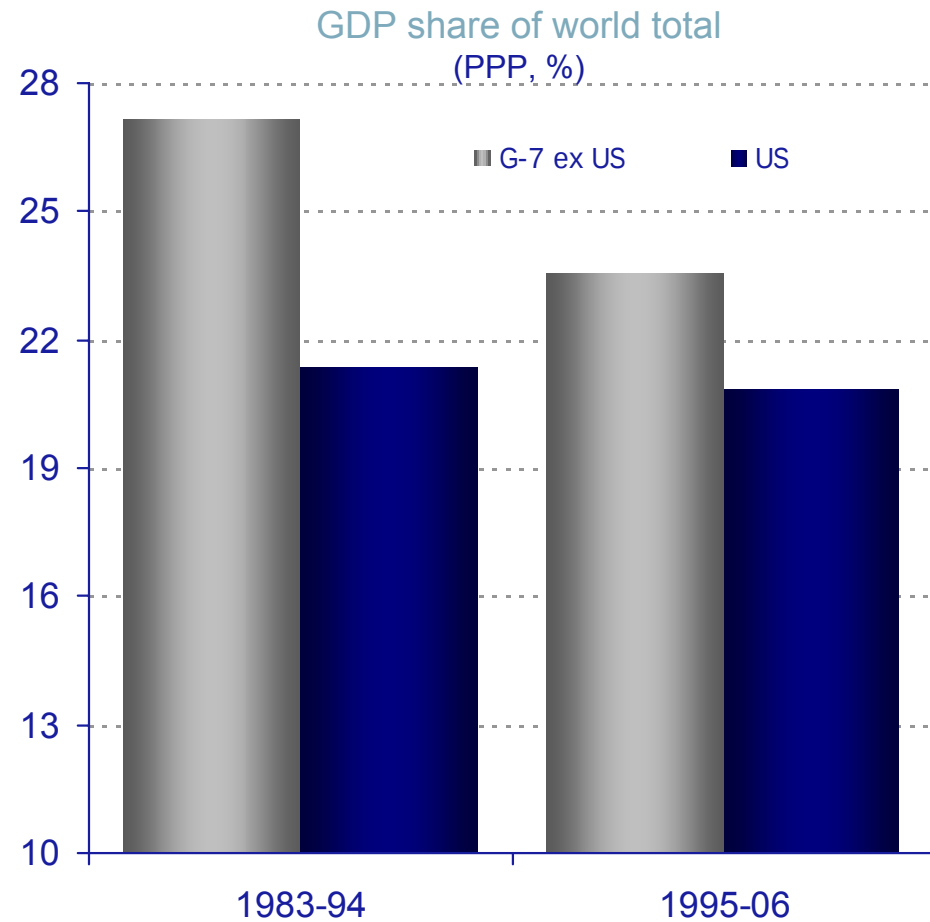


U.S.: Strong long-term economic perspectives

U.S. economic performance: outgrowing its peers



Source: IMF

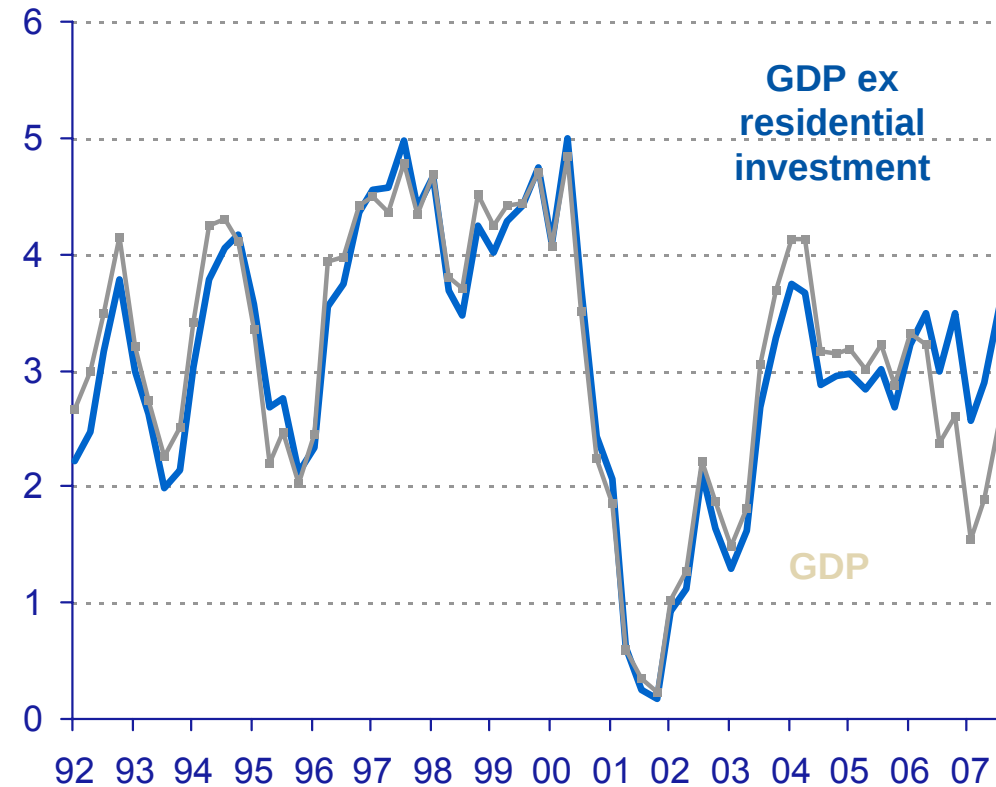




U.S.: Moderate economic growth in the short-term

U.S.: Limited impact on long-term growth from the housing correction

Real GDP growth
(4 quarter % change)



Real GDP growth
(Average, 4-qtr % change)

	4Q06-3Q07	2004-3Q06	1996-03
GDP	2.2	3.3	3.2
GDP ex residential investment	3.1	3.1	3.1

- Solid real disposable income gains
- Firm job creation
- Strong business balance sheets
- Vibrant external demand
- Stable core inflation
- Well-anchored inflation expectations
- Low real interest rates

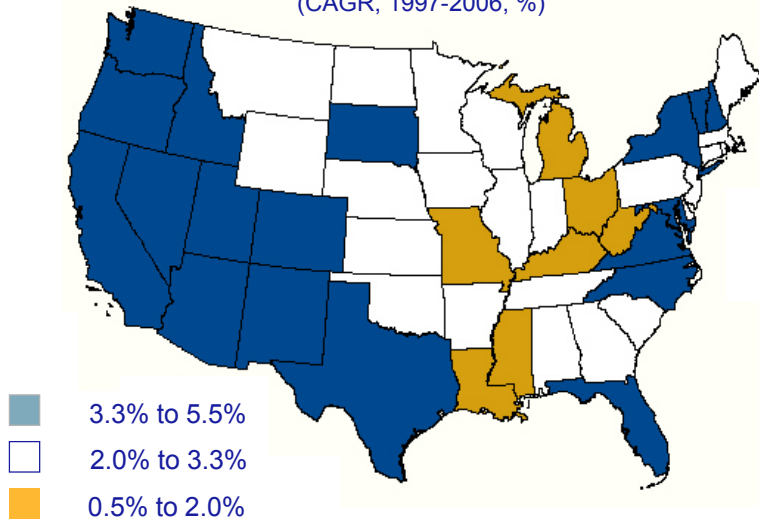
Source: BEA



The Sunbelt outperforms the rest of the U.S.

Sunbelt¹: for the past 28 years, growing faster

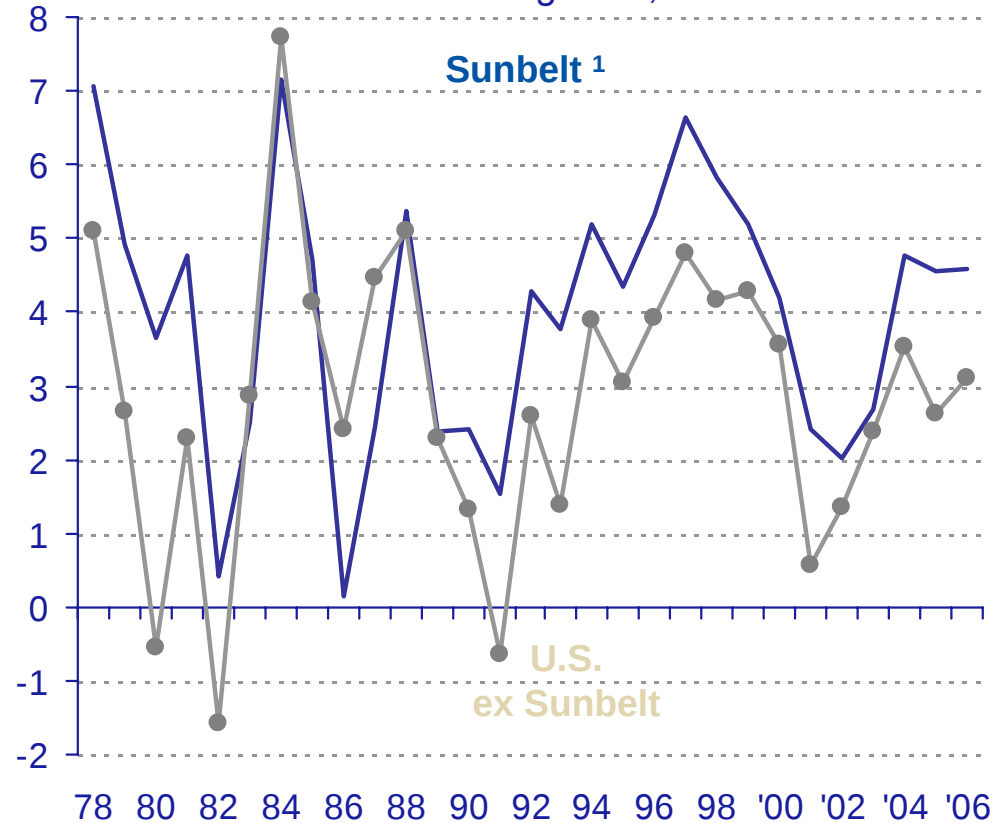
Real GDP growth
(CAGR, 1997-2006, %)



1978-2006

	Sunbelt ¹	U.S. ex Sunbelt
Real GDP growth (CAGR, %)	4.0	2.9
Standard deviation	1.8	1.9
Years with negative growth	0	3
Ratio to U.S. average	1.3	0.9

Real GDP growth, %



Source: BEA

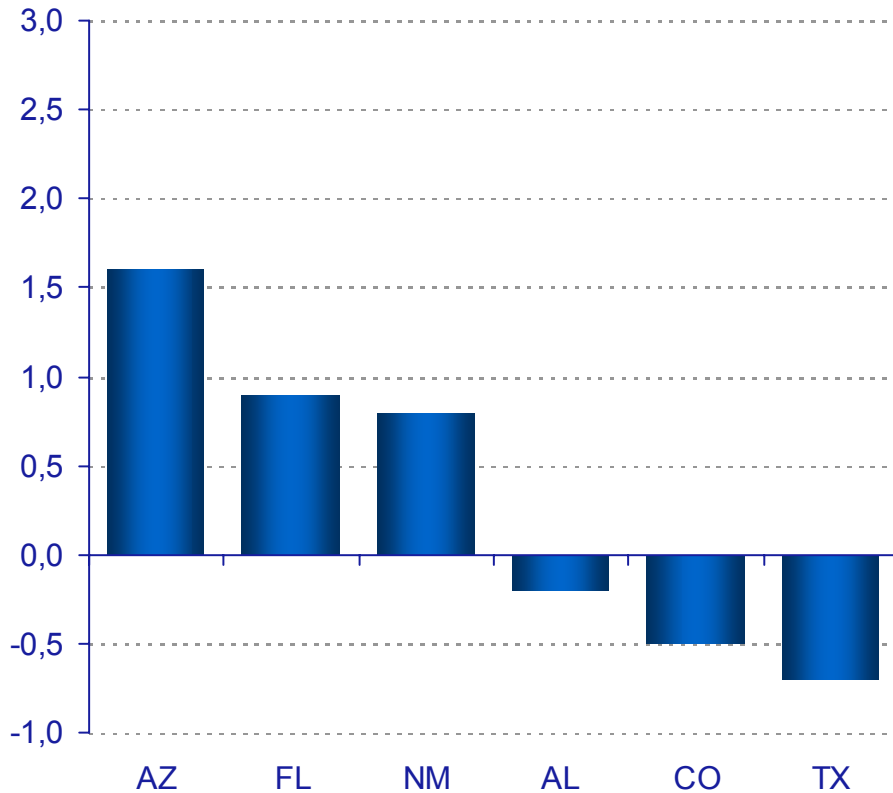
¹All references to Sunbelt in this presentation refer to: Alabama, Arizona, Colorado, Florida, New Mexico & Texas



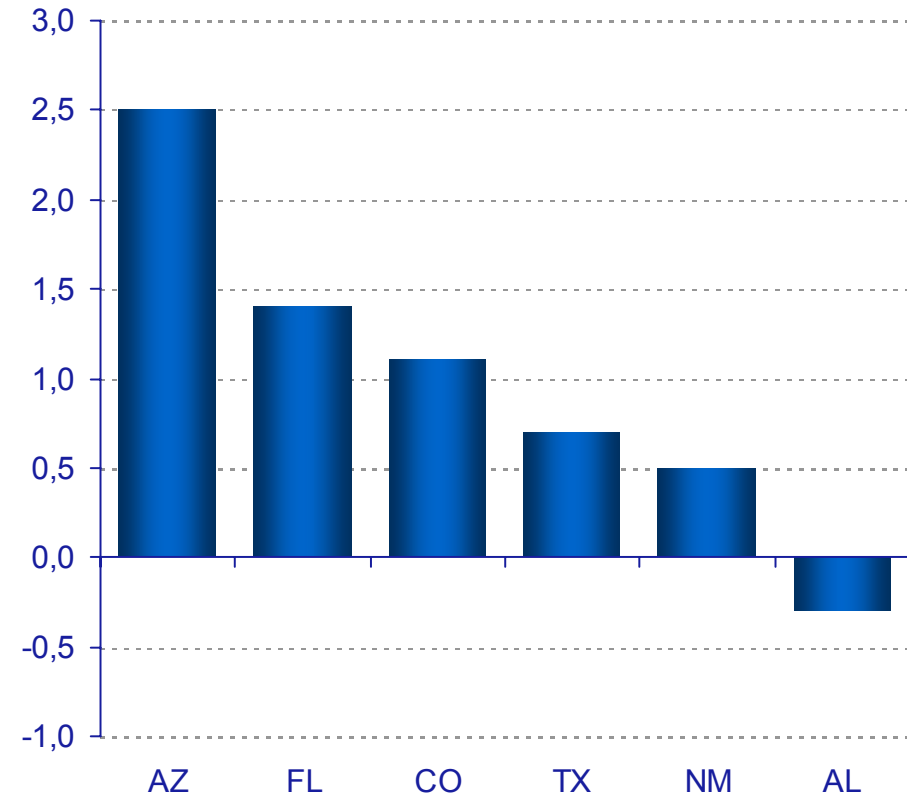
The Sunbelt captures a greater share of productivity advances

An accelerating process since the second half of the 90's

Difference with U.S. real GDP growth 1983-1994
(Average Annual Rate, %)



Difference with U.S. real GDP growth 1995-2006
(Average Annual Rate, %)



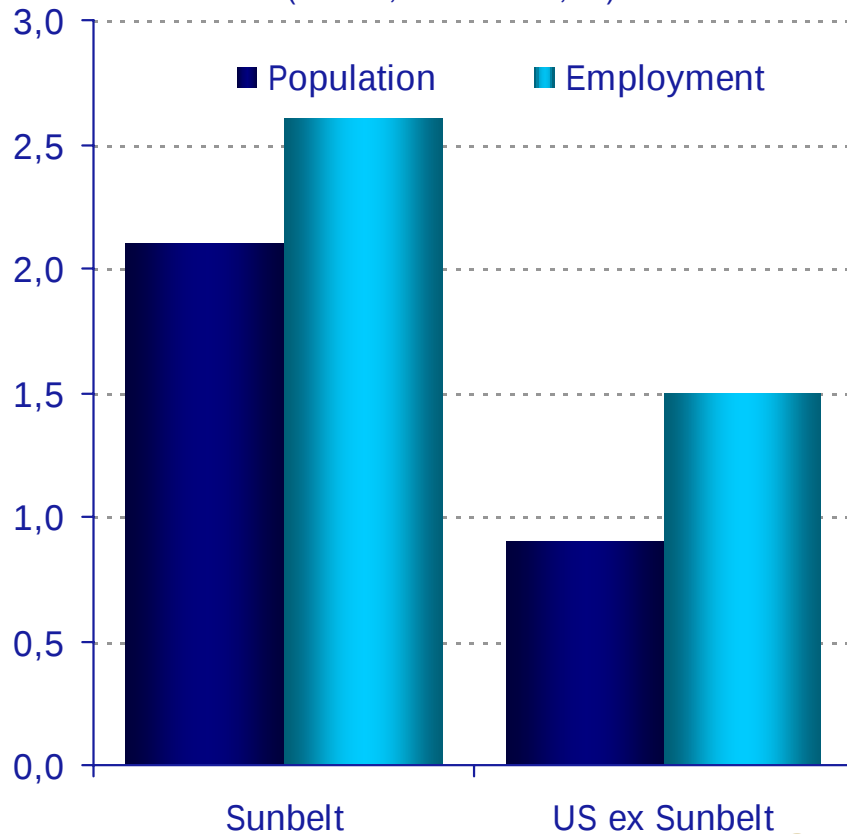
Source: BEA



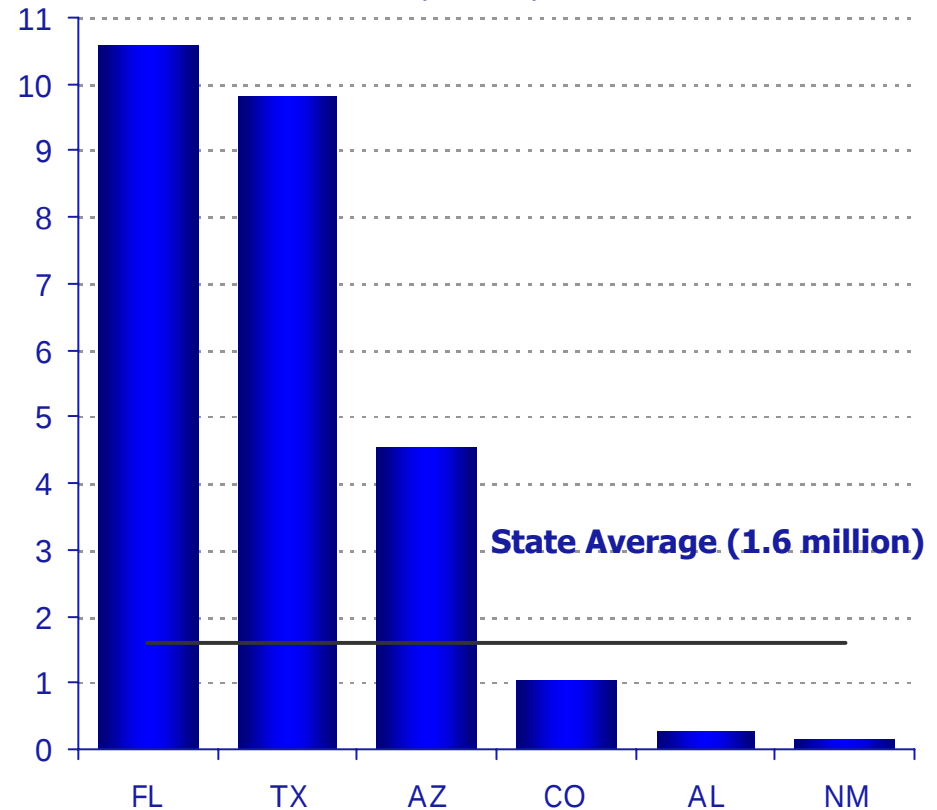
Sunbelt: Outstanding demographics

Higher population & employment growth for almost three decades

Population & employment growth
(CAGR, 1980-2006, %)



Projected population growth 2006-2030
(Millions)



Source: BLS & Census



Sunbelt: Business friendly and flexible markets

Favorable tax and business environment result in greater competitiveness

	Economic Freedom Index	Best to worst legal systems	Business Tax Climate Index	State and local spending per capita*	Cost of Doing Business Index	Competitiveness index	Growth prospects
Alabama	25	48	25	21	11	47	40
Arizona	11	19	11	6	26	16	15
Colorado	2	13	14	29	22	4	5
Florida	22	42	22	14	29	27	9
New Mexico	37	38	37	28	31	38	29
Texas	17	44	17	10	24	22	2

Sources: Economic Freedom, Pacific Research Institute; Business Tax Climate, Tax Foundation; Legal System, USCC; Spending per capita, Public Policy Institute

* 1 is the lowest and 50 is the highest. Cost of doing business, Pacific Research Institute; Competitiveness Index & Employment, Public Policy Institute; Growth Prospects, Forbes. Various years.

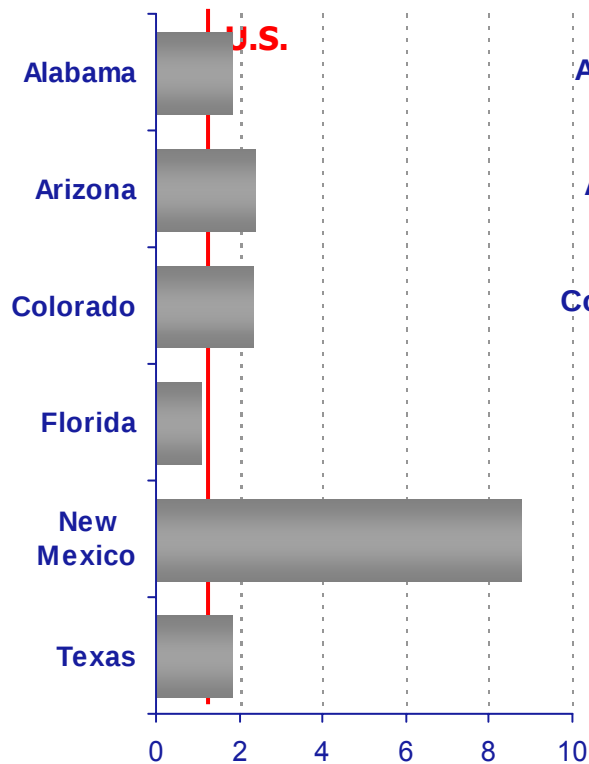


Sunbelt: Research and development is strong

Solid fundamentals support high and stable economic growth

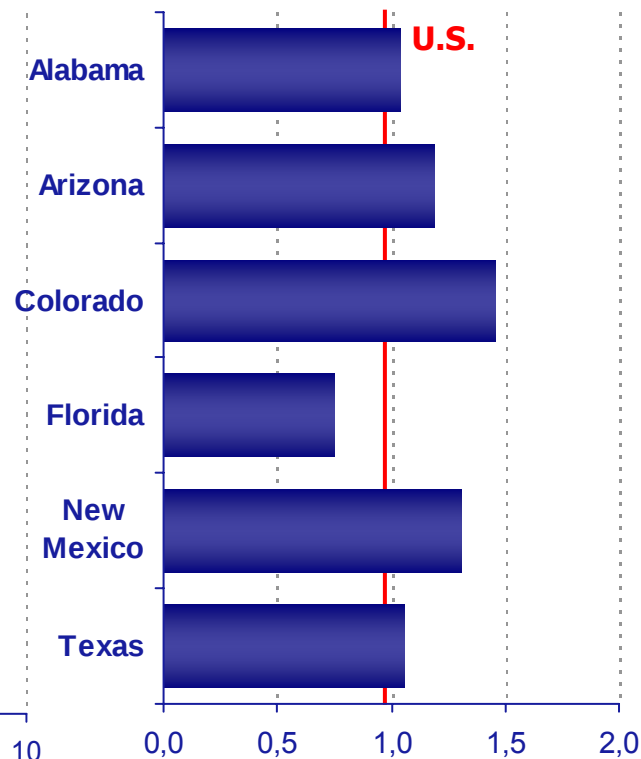
R&D as share of State GDP

(2002)

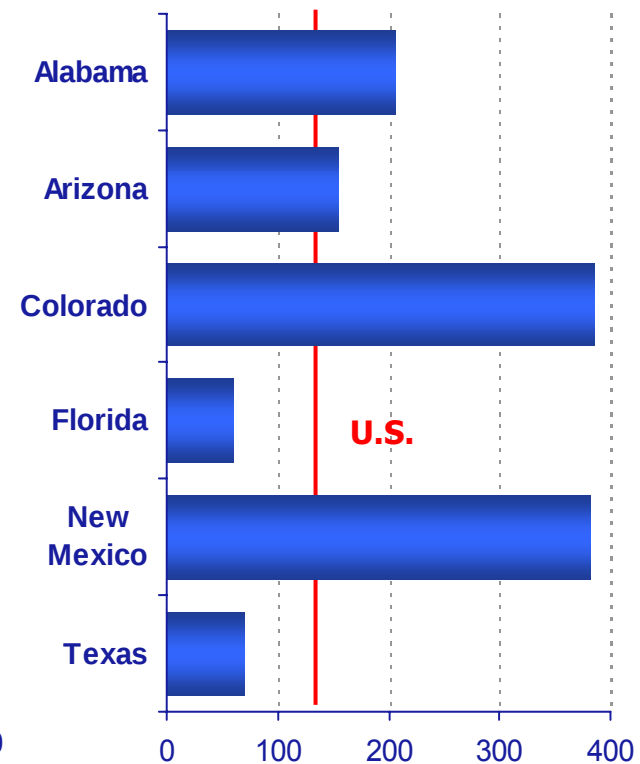


Engineers as share of workforce

(2003)



Average SBIR program award dollars per \$1 million of GDP (2001-03)

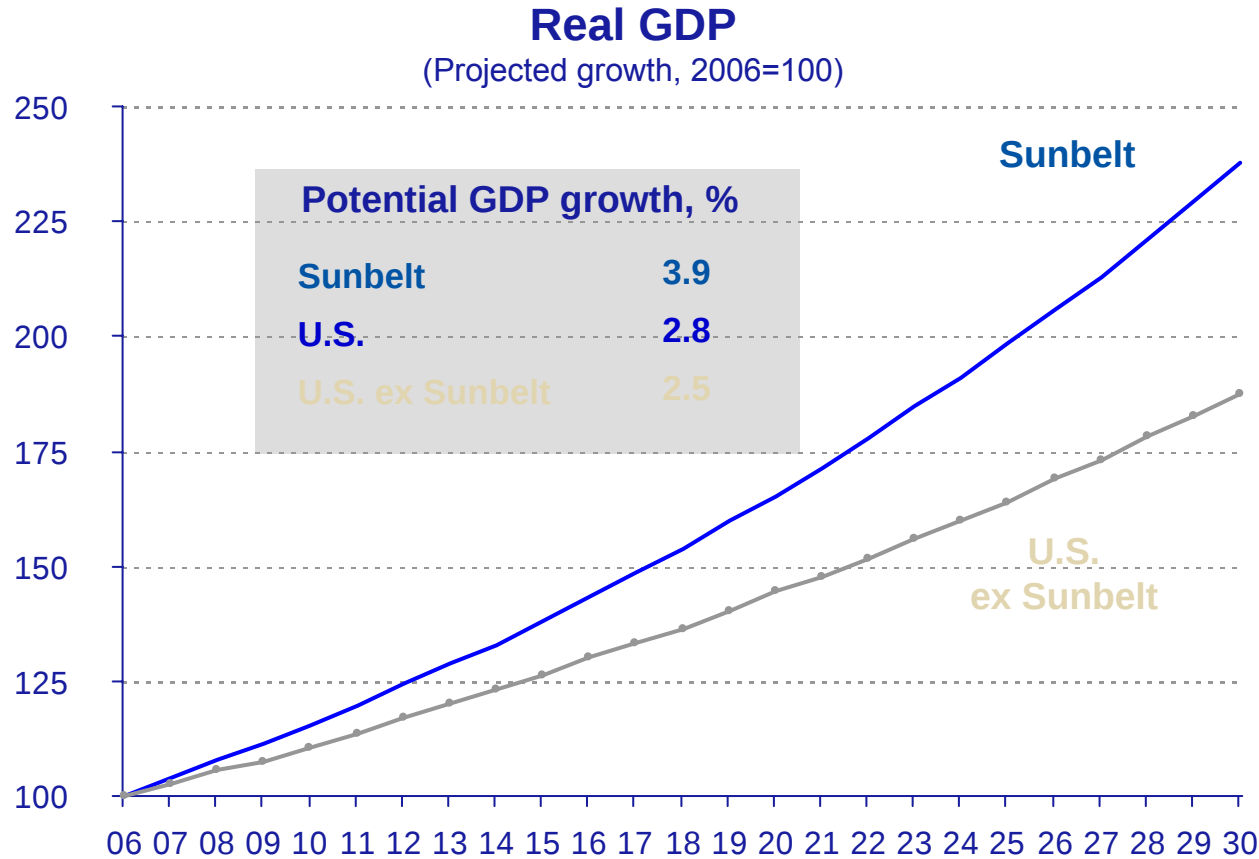


Source: NSF

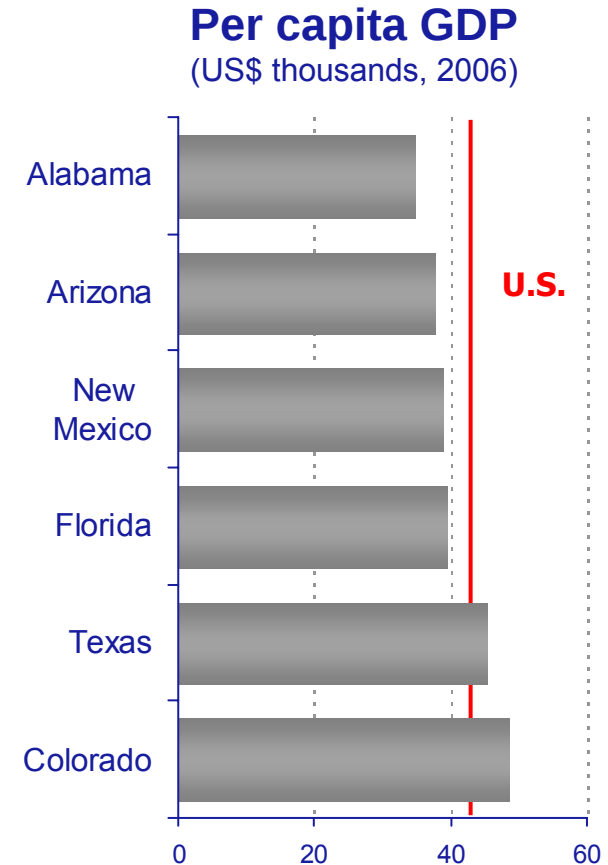


Sunbelt: Higher economic growth potential

Sunbelt exhibits faster potential growth



Source: BBVA USA Economic Research Department



Source: BEA



Sunbelt: Higher economic growth potential

In the next decades, the region will grow almost U.S.\$3.5 trillion

GDP growth 2006-2030*

	Ranking	Growth in \$U.S. (Billions)	Contribution (%)	2006 GDP % Share	2030 GDP % Share
U.S.		12,821	100.0	100.0	100.0
Texas	2	1,428	11.2	8.1	9.6
Florida	3	1,118	8.8	5.4	7.1
Arizona	7	441.3	3.5	1.8	2.6
Colorado	17	239.9	1.9	1.8	1.8
Alabama	29	117.4	0.9	1.2	1.1
New Mexico	36	61.0	0.5	0.6	0.5
Sunbelt		3,406	26.8	18.9	22.7
U.S. ex Sunbelt		9,415	73.2	81.1	77.3

** Source: BBVA USA Economic Research Department. Productivity growth is assumed to be similar between States. The employment growth rate is assumed to be similar to the population growth rate (albeit lower than in 1980-2006)*



▶ Structural View of Sunbelt

▶ A Detailed Analysis of the Region

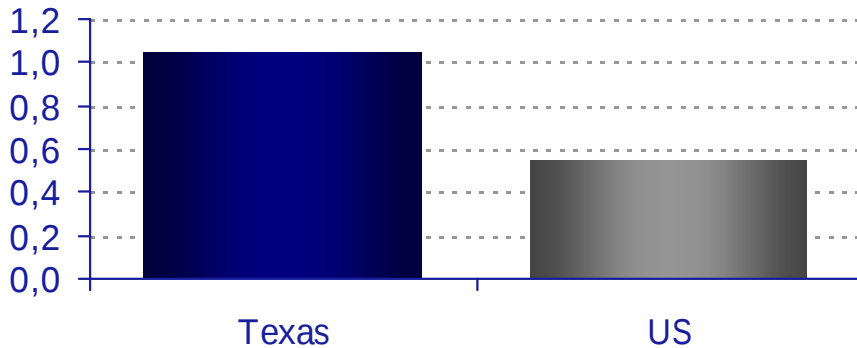
▶ Economic Outlook



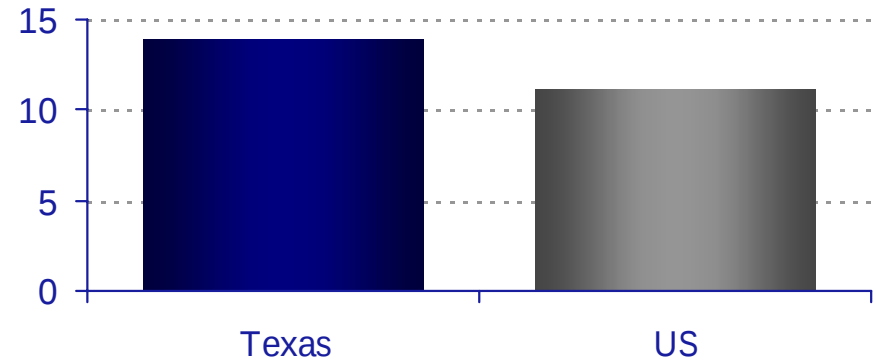
Texas: The state that leads the pack

Texas exceeds the U.S. average in job creation, scientists and engineers

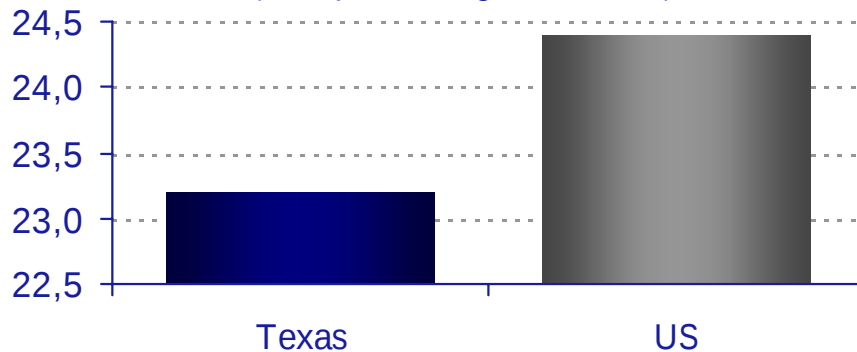
Employment growth
(2000-2006, %)



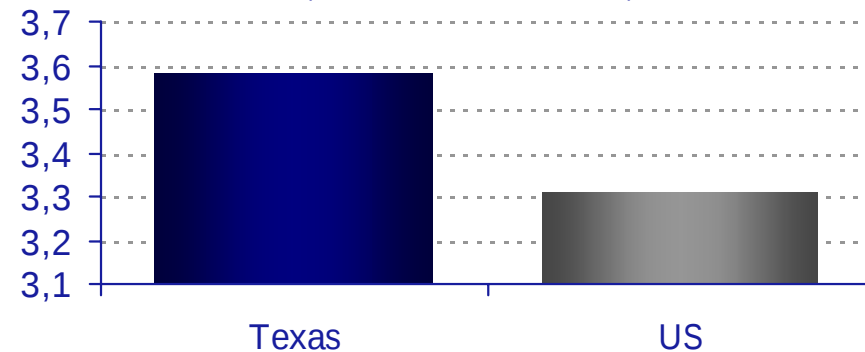
Foreign born persons
(%, 2000)



Bachelor's degree or higher
(% of persons age 25+, 2000)



Scientists & Engineers
(% of labor force, 2005)



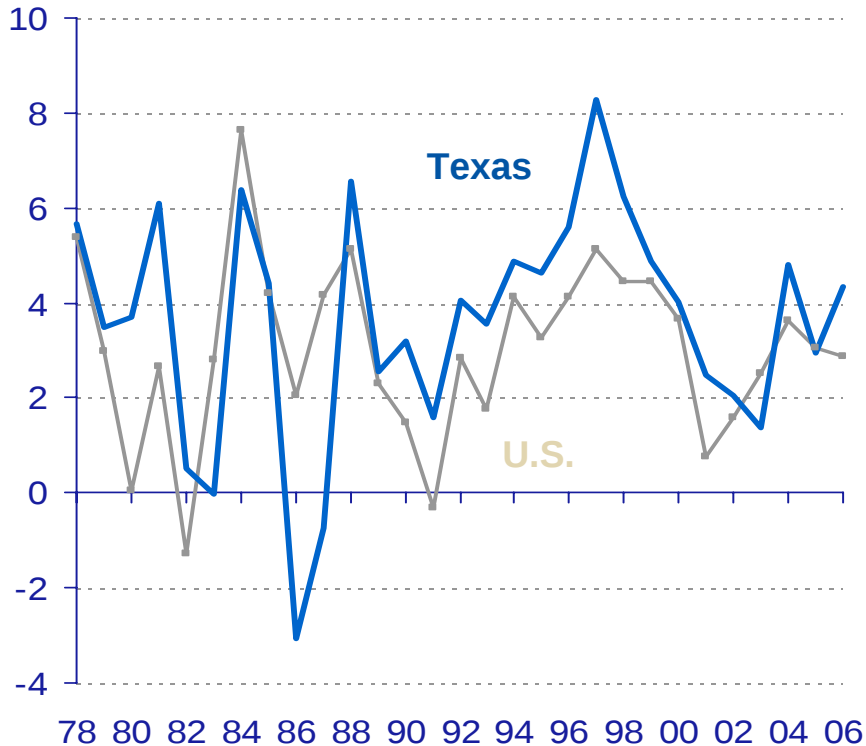
Source: BEA, Census, NSF



Texas: The state that leads the pack

Texas economy is well diversified

Real GDP growth
(Annual % change)



GDP (\$U.S. billions, 2006)

State Exports / GDP (%)

Projected population growth (2006-30)

Median Family Income (2006, \$U.S.)

U.S.

TX

13,195

1,066

7.9

14.2

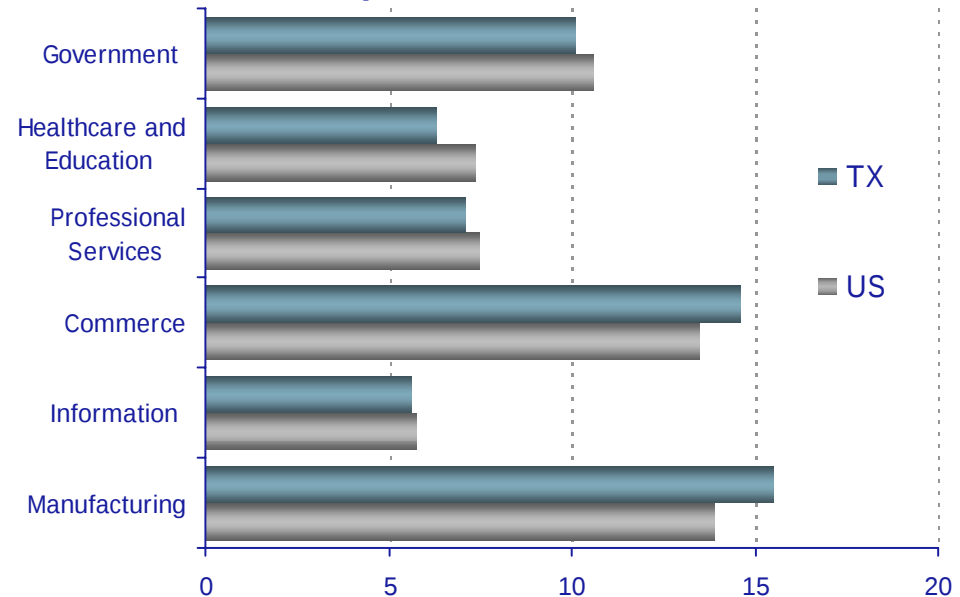
0.8

1.5

65,093

54,554

GDP Composition (% , selected industries)



Source: BEA, Census, Wisertrade



Texas: The state that leads the pack

Texas is home to a greater share of small- and medium-sized firms

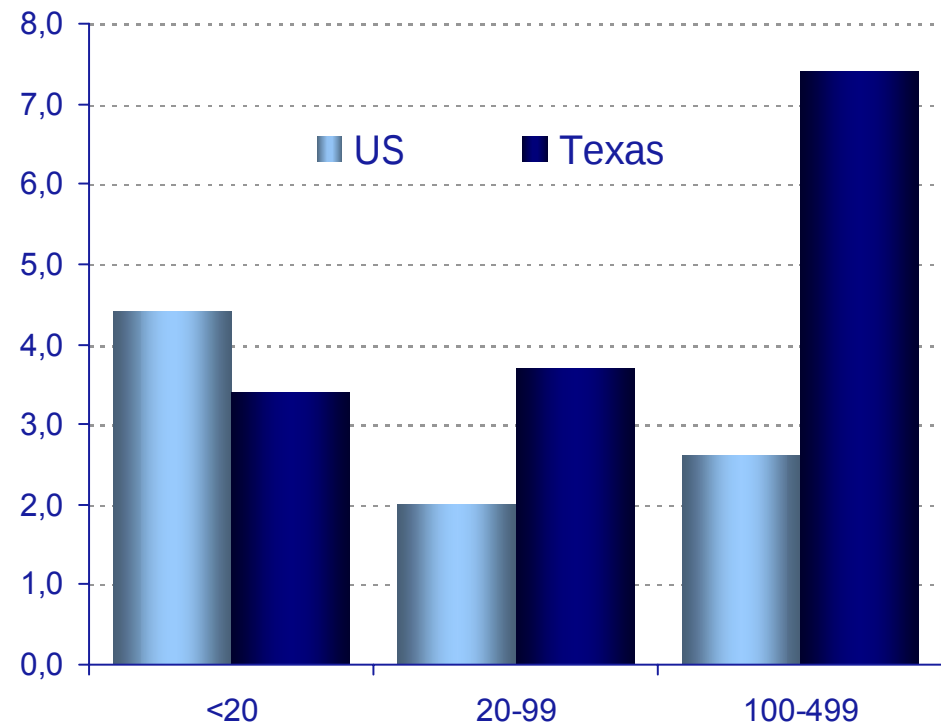
Leads the nation in:

- Overall Energy Production
- Oil and Gas Production
- Refining Capacity
- Wind Power Generation – home to the largest facility in the world

Reserves	U.S. Share
Crude Oil	22.6%
Dry Natural Gas	27.6%
Natural Gas Liquids	37.7%
Rotary Rigs & Wells	
Rotary Rigs in Operation	45.2%
Crude Oil Wells	28.8%
Natural Gas Wells	17.6%
Production	
Crude Oil	20.8%
Natural Gas	27.7%

Source: EIA

Percent increase in small- & medium-sized firms (By employment size, % change 2000-2004)



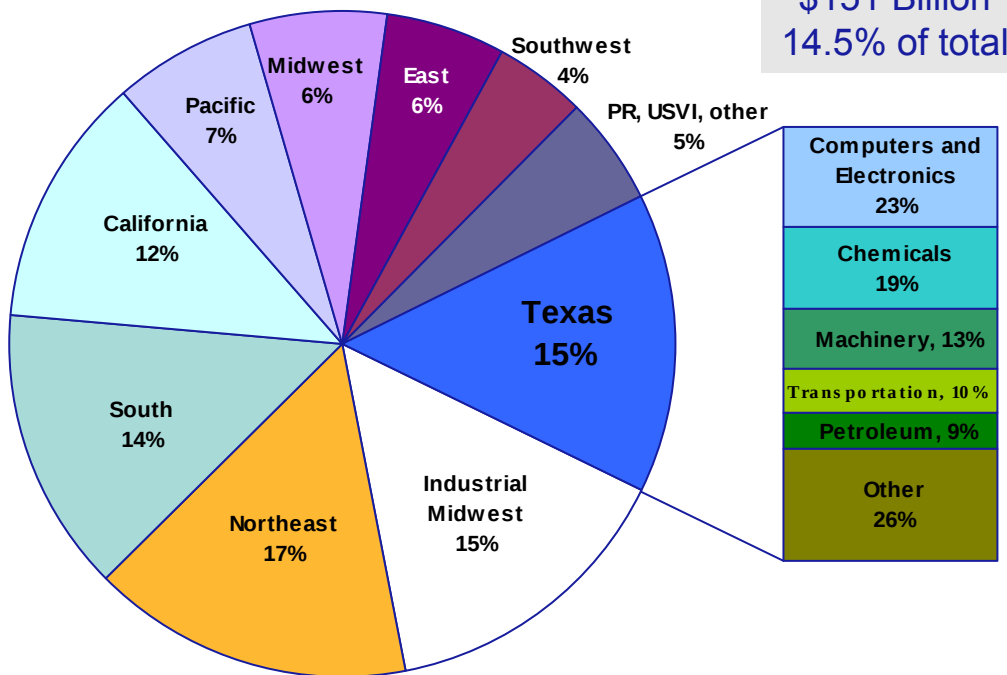
Source: Census



Texas: The state that leads the pack

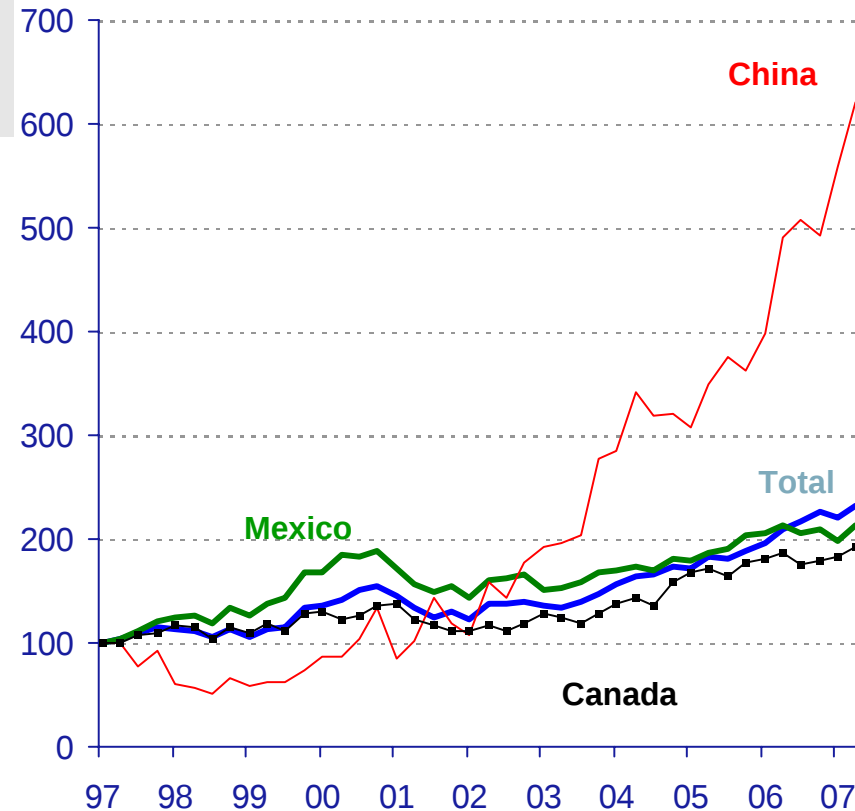
Texas first in total exports, and second in high-tech exports

Foreign Exports by Region
(2006, %)



Source: WiserTrade

Texas Exports
(1Q97=100)

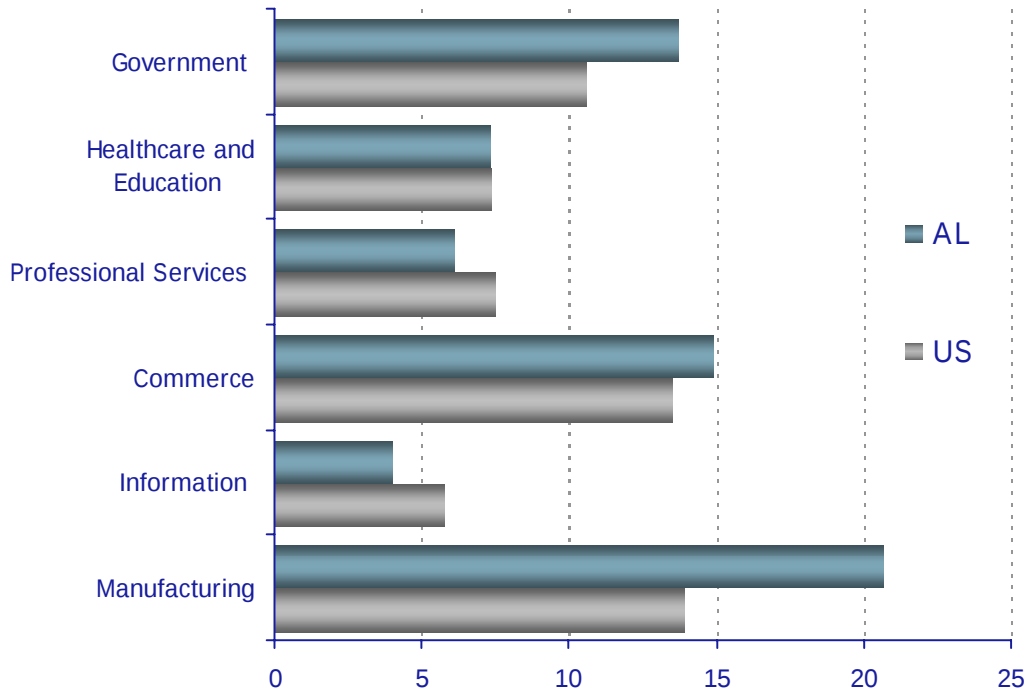




Alabama: Catching up since 2002

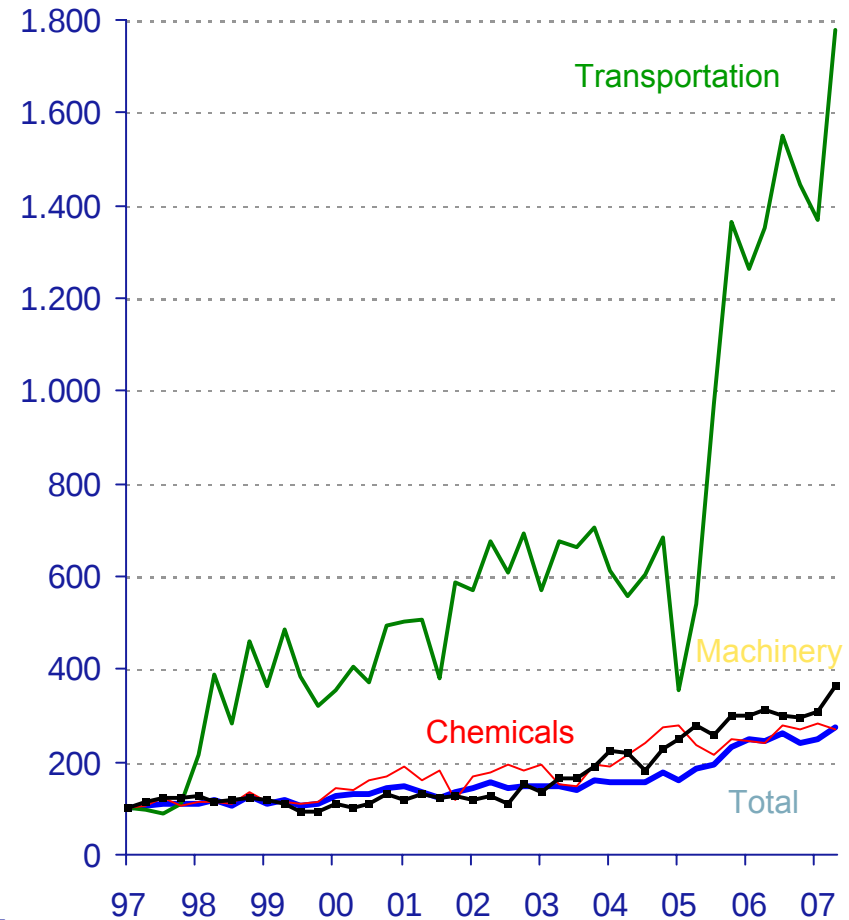
	U.S.	AL
GDP (\$U.S. billions, 2006)	13,195	161
State Exports / GDP (%)	7.9	8.6
Population growth (rate 2006-2030)	0.8	0.2
Median Family Income (2006, \$U.S.)	65,093	55,448

GDP Composition (%), selected industries



Source: BEA, Census, Wisetrade

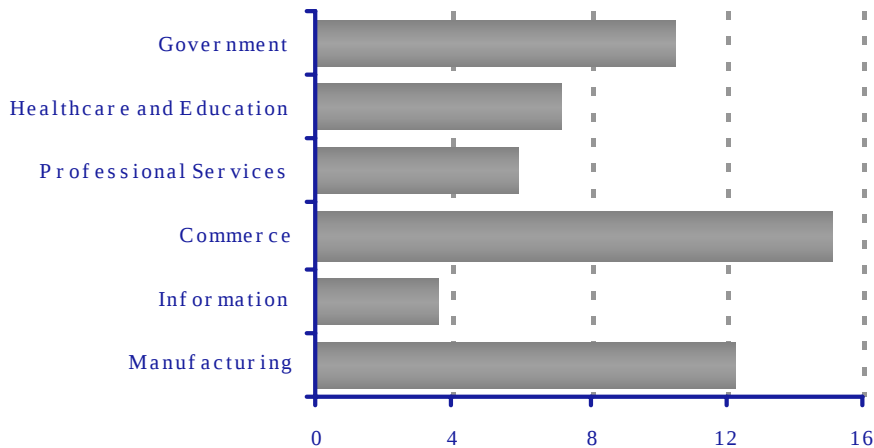
Alabama Exports
(1Q97=100)



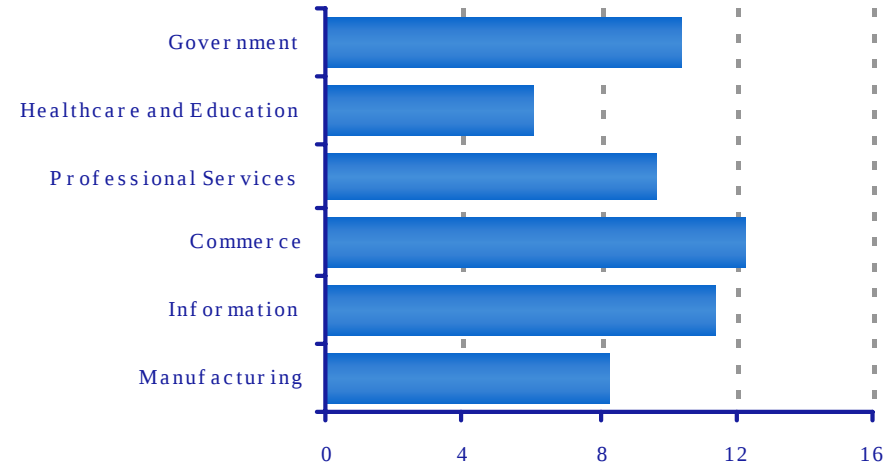


Sunbelt: Strong competitive advantages

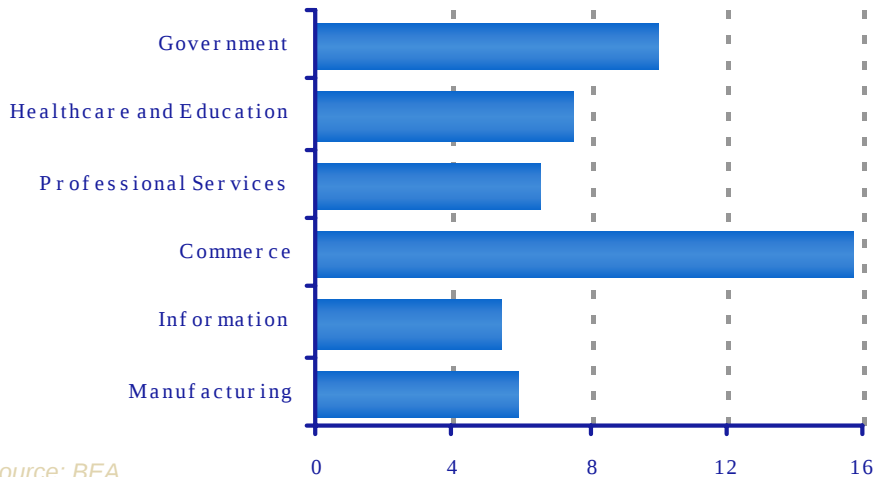
Arizona GDP (% share, selected industries)



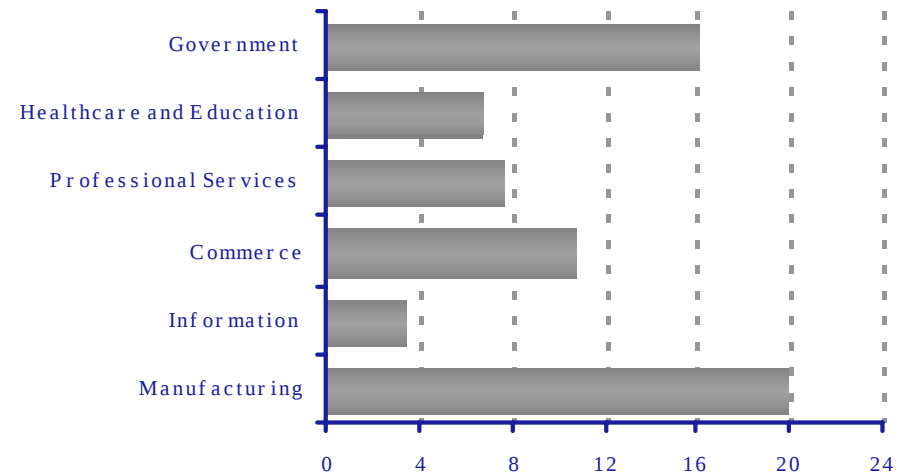
Colorado GDP (% share, selected industries)



Florida GDP (% share, selected industries)



New Mexico GDP (% share, selected industries)

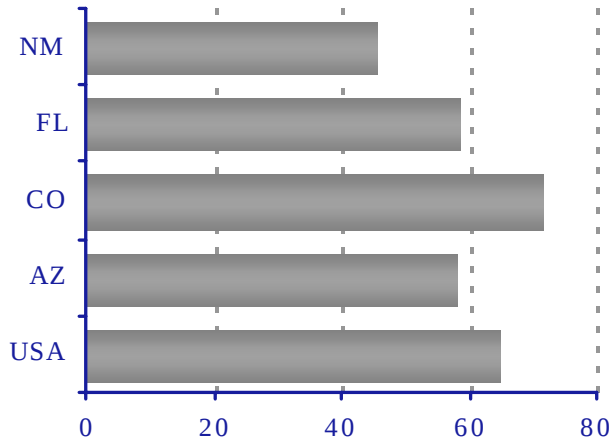


Source: BEA

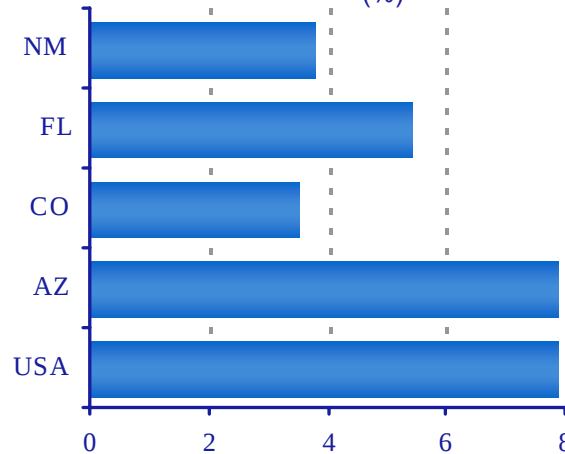


Sunbelt: Strong competitive advantages

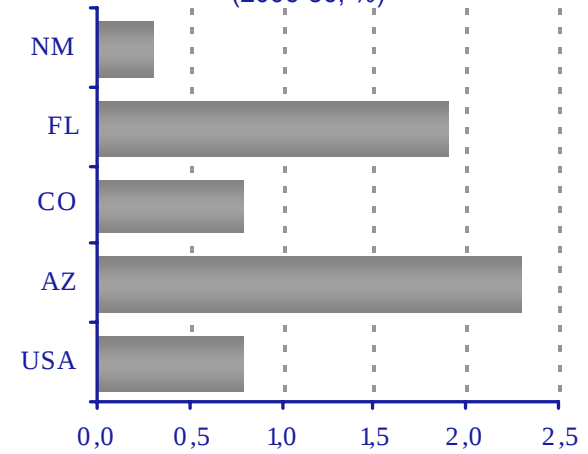
Median family income
(U.S.\$, thousands)



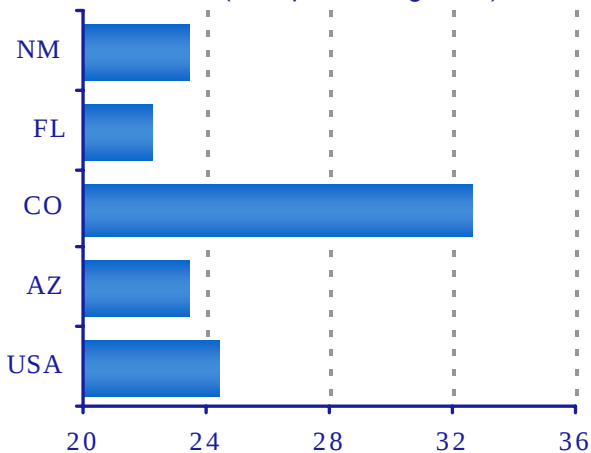
Exports/GDP
(%)



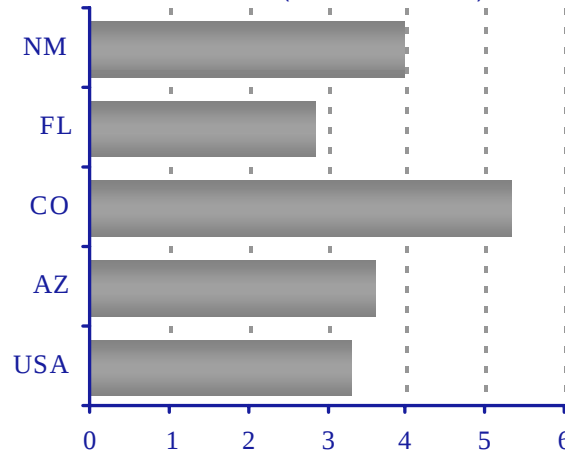
Projected population growth
(2006-30, %)



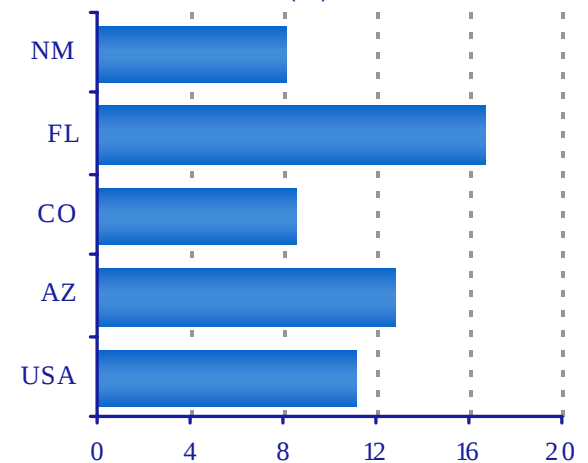
Bachelor's degree
(% of persons age 25+)



Scientists & engineers
(% of labor force)



Foreign born population
(%)



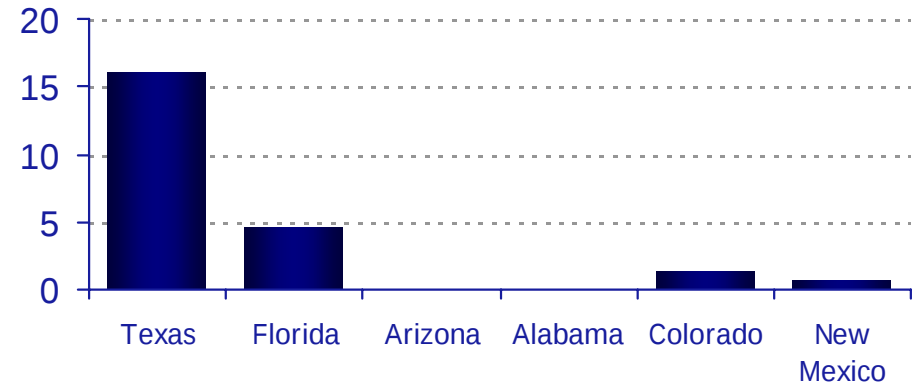


Sunbelt: Strong competitive advantages

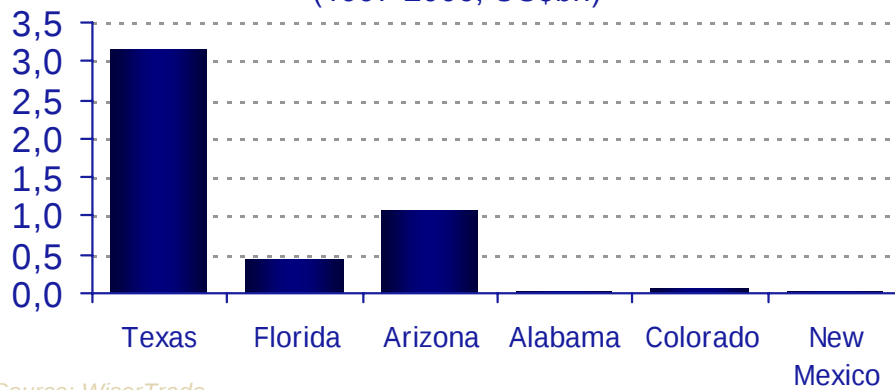
Change in total high-tech exports, 1997-2006

Rank	State	US\$bn	% of total
	All	117.5	100.0
1	TX	25.8	21.9
3	FL	9.0	7.7
6	AL	4.6	3.9
25	CO	1.5	1.3
28	AZ	1.0	0.9
29	NM	0.8	0.7

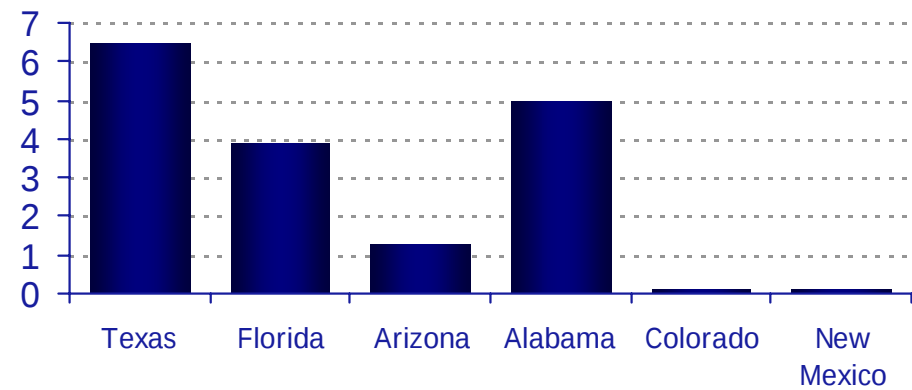
Change in computer & electronic products
(1997-2006, US\$bn)



Change in electrical equipment & components
(1997-2006, US\$bn)



Change in transportation equipment
(1997-2006, US\$bn)



Source: WiserTrade



Sunbelt: Strong competitive advantages

	Foreign trade	Population Growth	Education	Regulatory Environment	Taxes	Competitiveness	GDP
Texas	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Arizona	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Colorado	X	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
New Mexico	✓	X	✓	X	X	X	X
Alabama	✓	X	✓	✓	✓	X	✓
Florida	✓	✓	X	X	✓	X	✓

Source: BBVA USA Economic Research Department



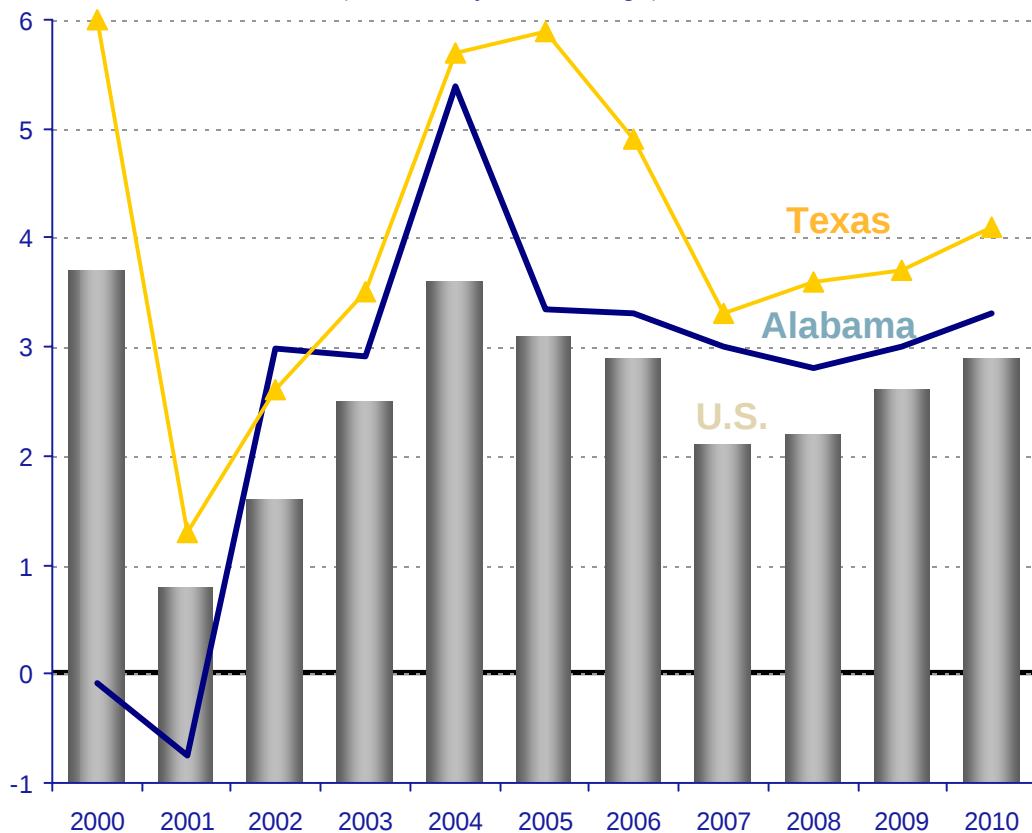
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Sunbelt: Positive outlook

Economic growth in Alabama and Texas will remain above U.S. average

Real GDP Growth: Alabama and Texas
(Year-over-year % change)



Source: BEA

Texas: GDP growth sustained by steady employment gains, high-tech production, high energy prices, and solid foreign exports

Alabama: an expanding manufacturing sector led by the transportation industry

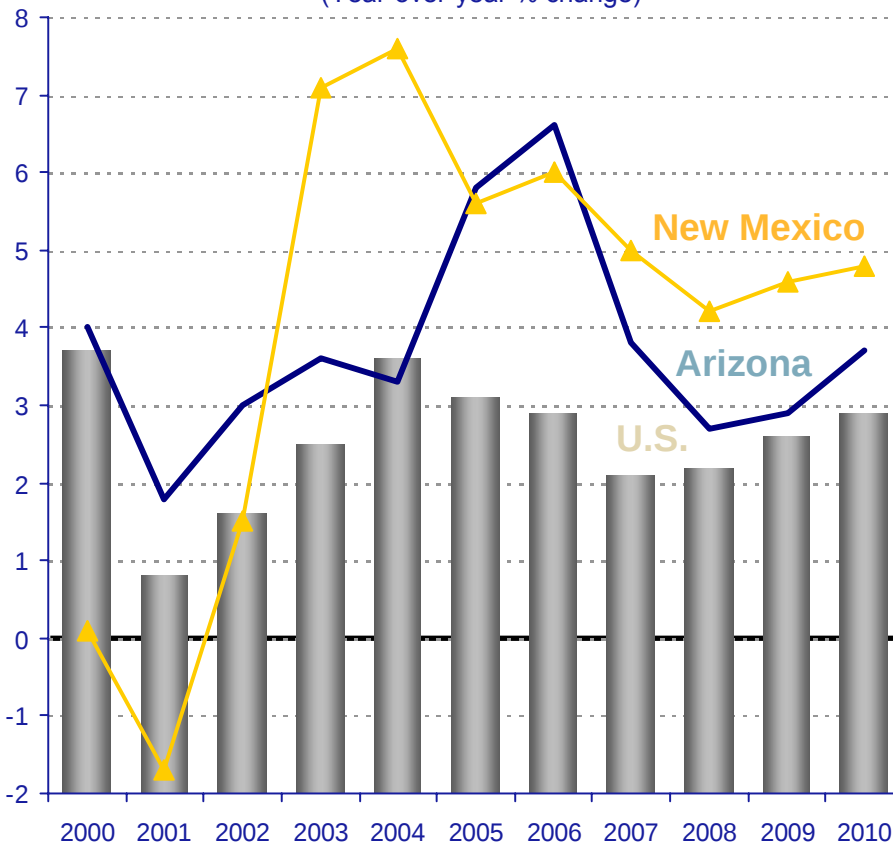
Texas and Alabama: limited impact from the housing downturn



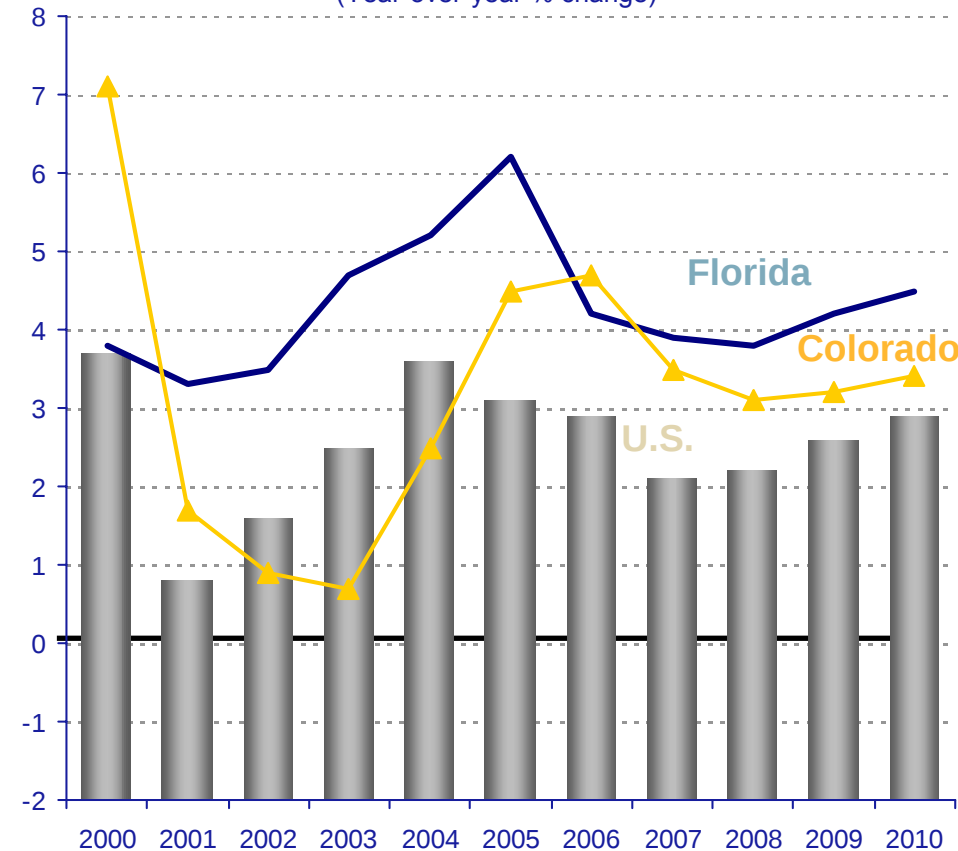
Sunbelt: Positive outlook

The other Sunbelt states will also grow above the national average

Real GDP Growth: Arizona and New Mexico
(Year-over-year % change)



Real GDP Growth: Florida and Colorado
(Year-over-year % change)



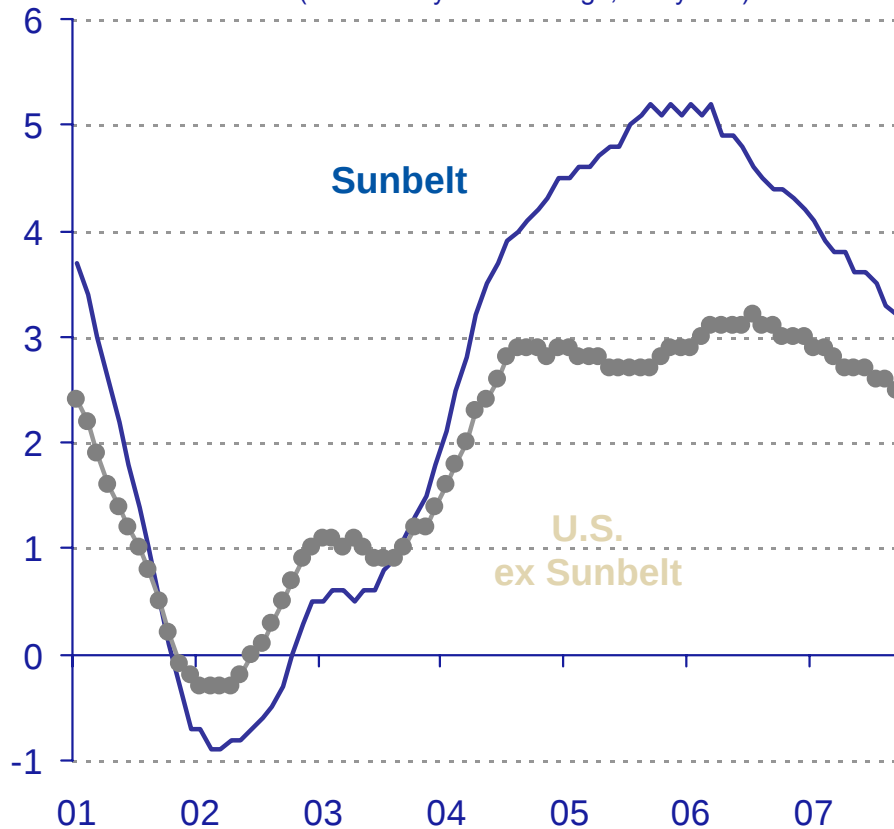
Source: BEA



Sunbelt: Positive outlook

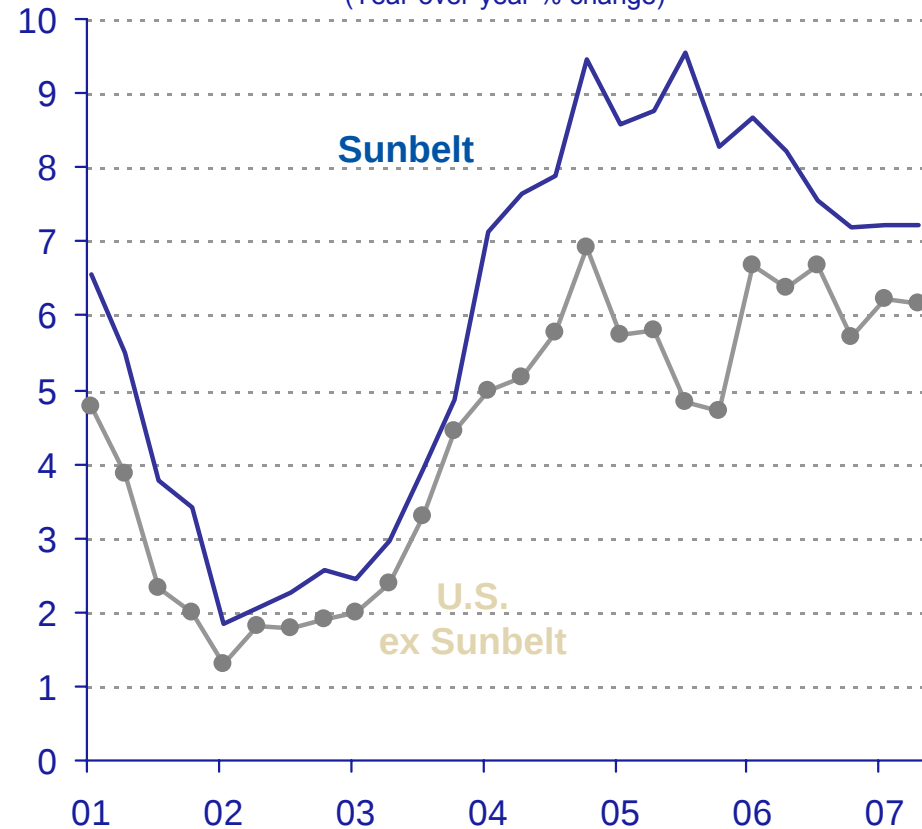
This outlook is supported by higher income gains

Coincident Indexes
(Year-over-year % change, Philly Fed)



Source: BBVA USA ERD, weighted with share of employment

Personal income
(Year-over-year % change)



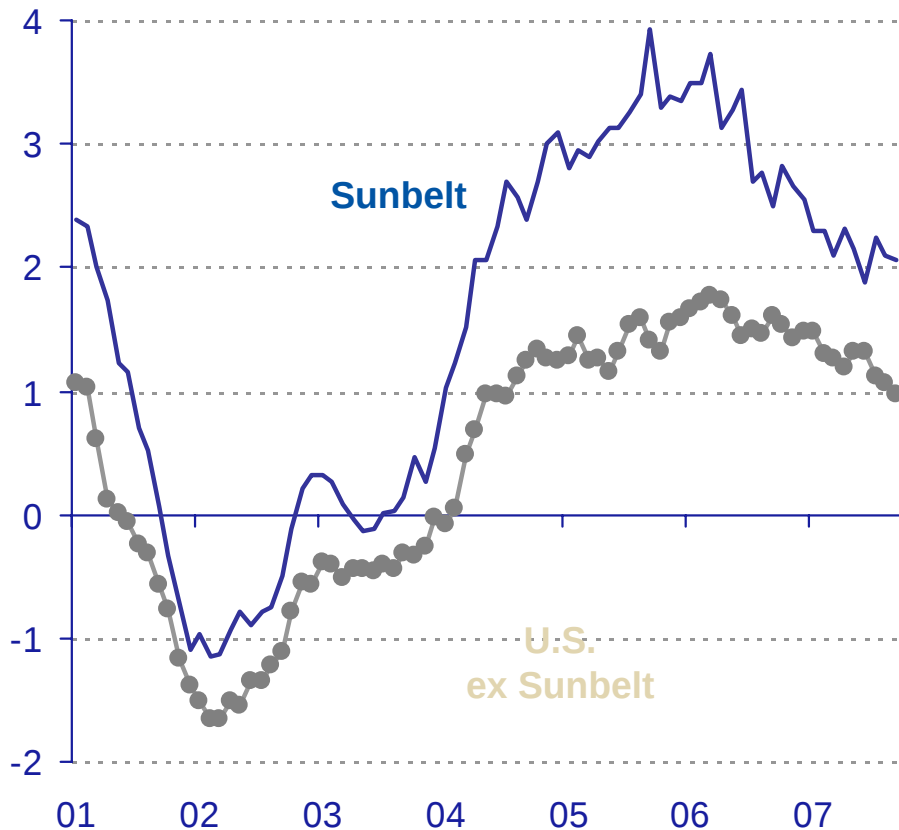
Source: BEA



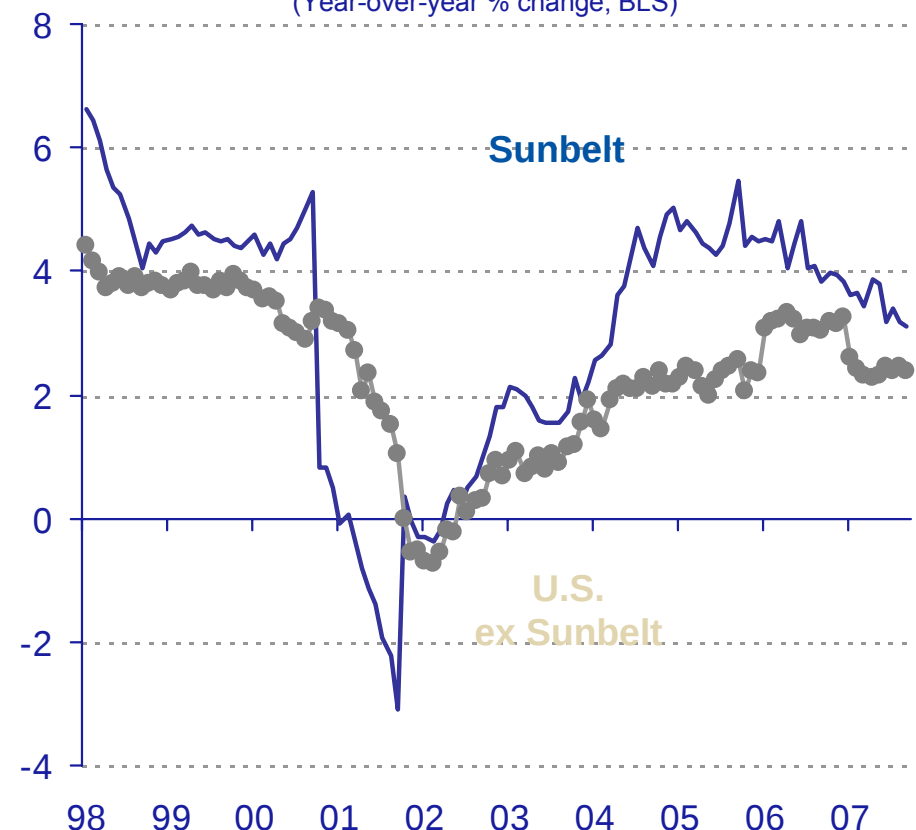
Sunbelt: Positive outlook

And strong job creation

Non-farm payroll
(Year-over-year % change, BLS)



Professional & business services plus education & health services employment
(Year-over-year % change, BLS)





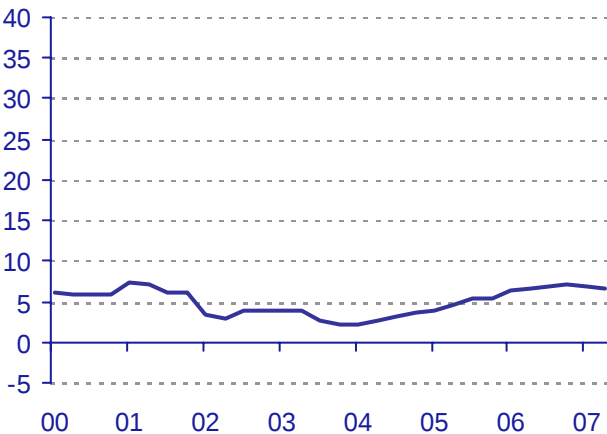
Sunbelt: Positive outlook

States' home price dynamics exhibit significant differences

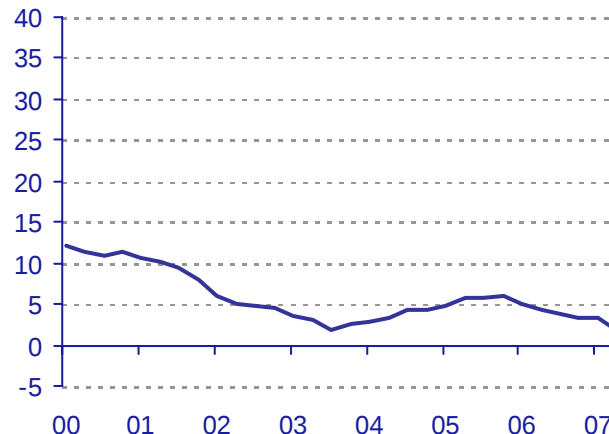
Home Prices

(Single family, 4-quarter % change)

Texas



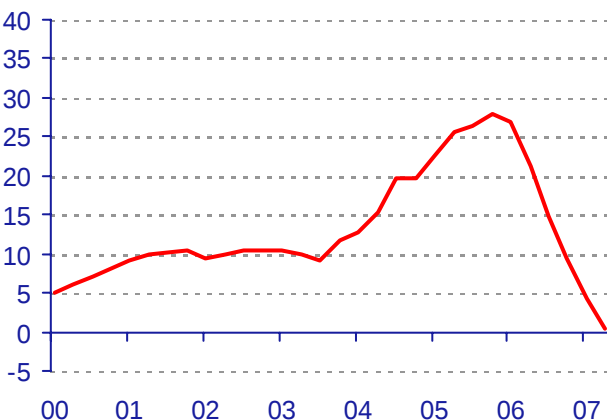
Colorado



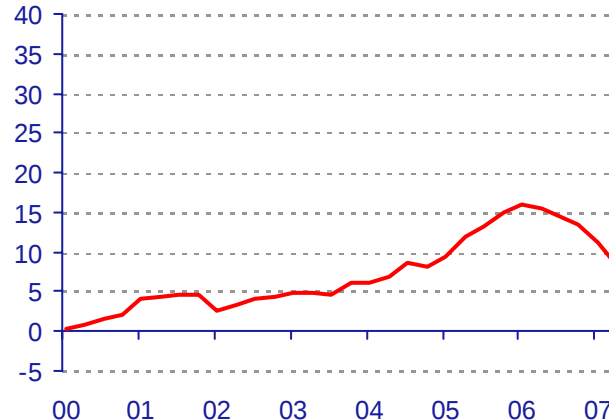
Alabama



Florida



New Mexico



Arizona



Source: OFHEO

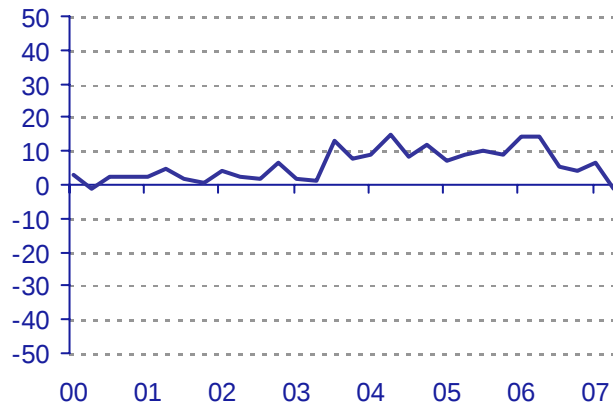


Sunbelt: Positive outlook

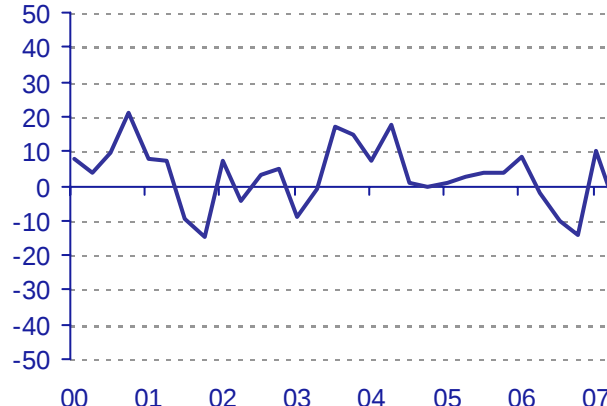
Which are also evident for home sales

Existing Home Sales
(Single family, 4-quarter % change)

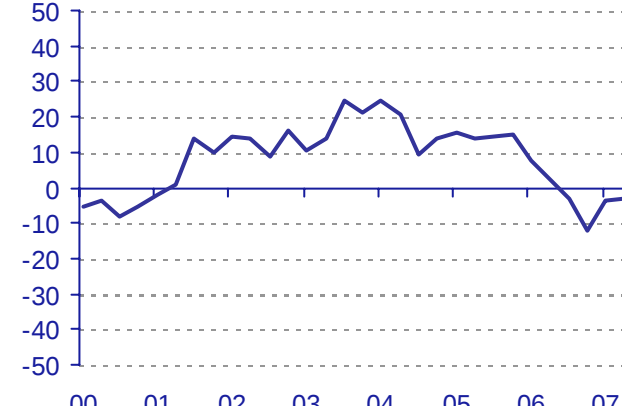
Texas



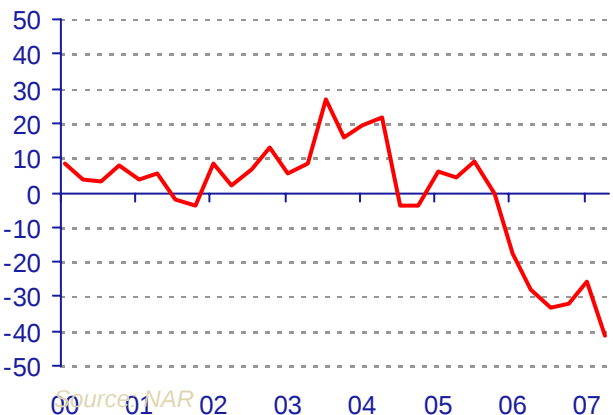
Colorado



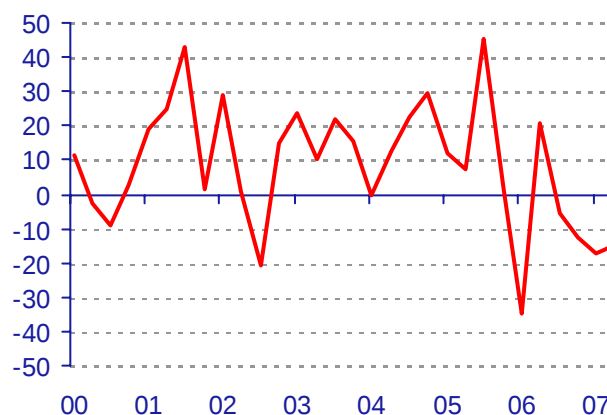
Alabama



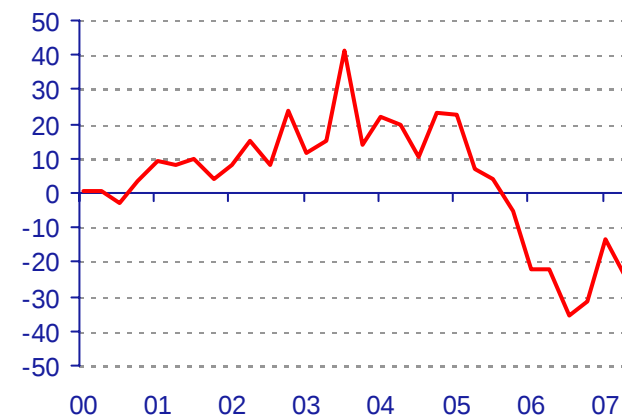
Florida



New Mexico



Arizona



Source: NAR

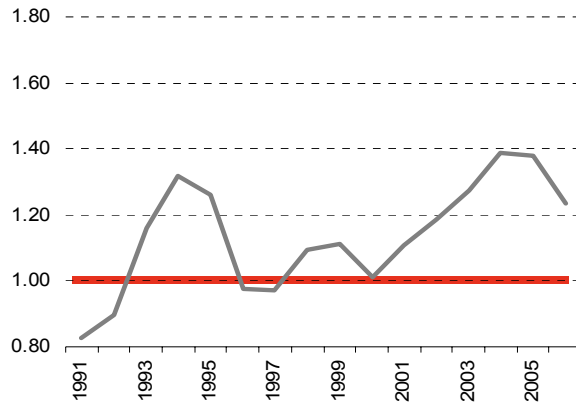


Sunbelt: Positive outlook

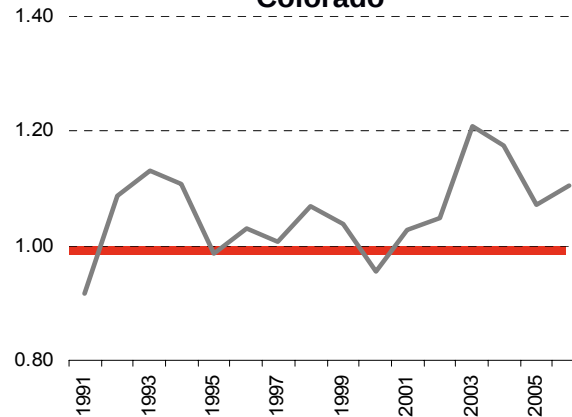
In Texas, Colorado and Alabama housing affordability is well above home prices

Ratio of Housing Affordability to Home Prices

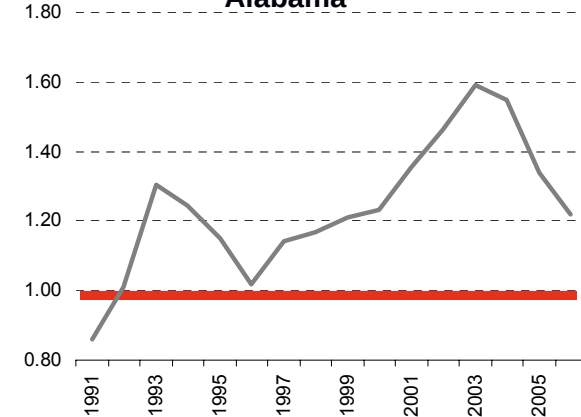
Texas



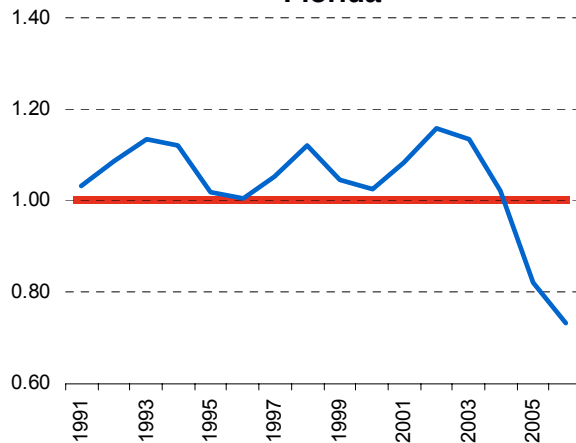
Colorado



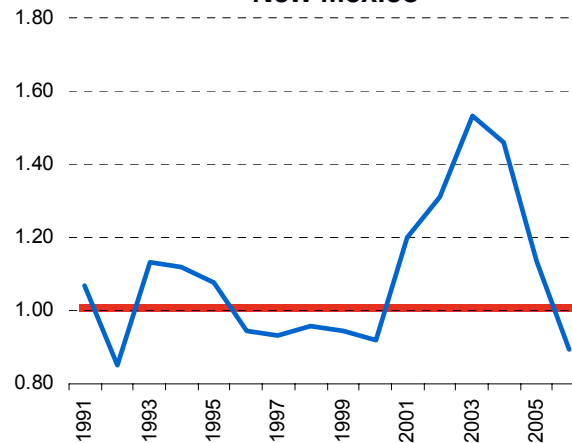
Alabama



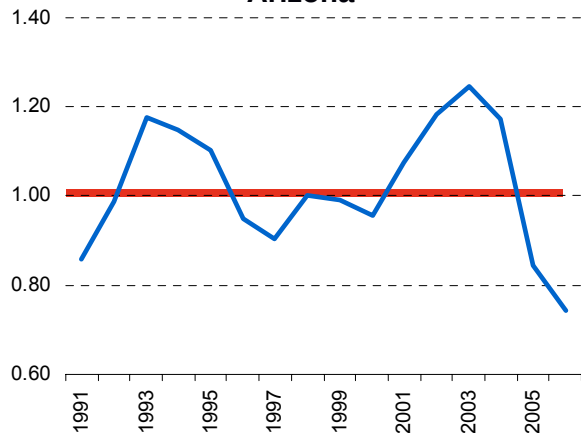
Florida



New Mexico



Arizona



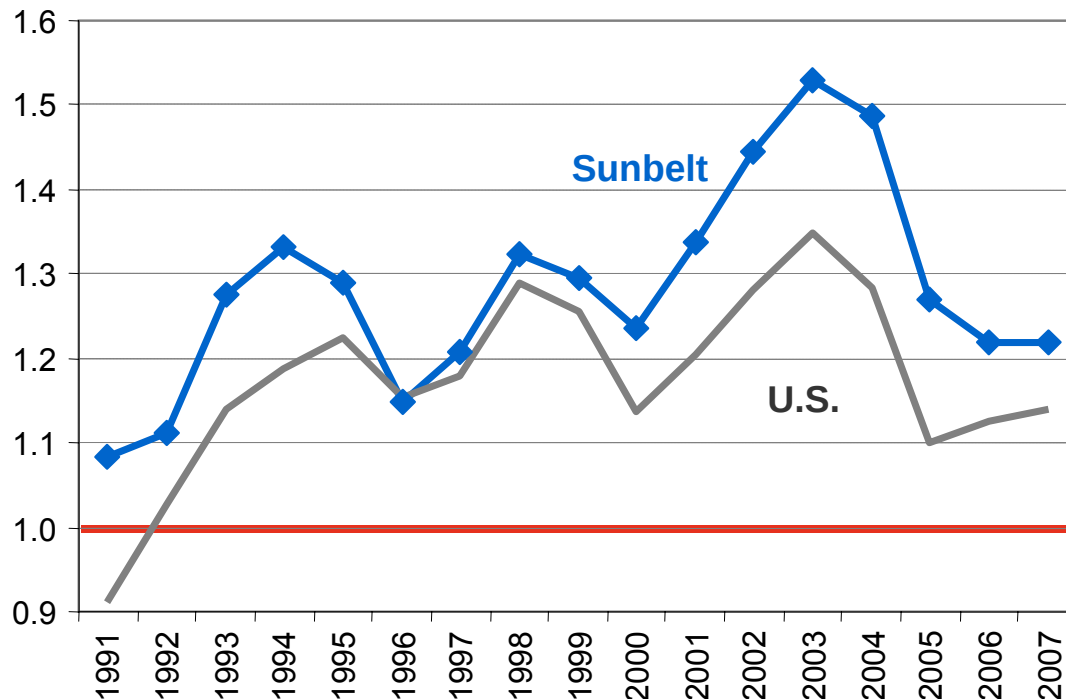
Source : BBVA USA ERD



Sunbelt: Positive outlook

Sunbelt states benefit from stronger housing market fundamentals than the U.S.

Ratio of housing affordability to home prices



Note: Mortgage = 80% price of Single Family Home. Monthly payments = 25% Family Gross Income

Source BBVA ERD

1. Higher population growth: both in- and out-of-state
2. Strong job creation
3. Lower unemployment rates
4. Firm income growth
5. Lower home price appreciation
6. Minimal land constraints



Real GDP Growth, %

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
AL	3.3	3.0	2.8	3.0	3.3
AZ	6.6	3.8	2.7	2.9	3.7
CO	4.7	3.8	3.2	3.4	3.5
FL	4.2	3.9	3.8	4.2	4.5
NM	6.0	5.0	4.2	4.6	4.8
TX	4.9	3.3	3.6	3.7	4.1
U.S.	2.9	2.1	2.2	2.6	2.9

Source: BBVA USA Economic Research Department. Forecasts 2007 onwards

150
years

adelante



BBVA making the difference